



Water Management

Welcome to Marshalls Civils & Drainage

Marshalls Civils & Drainage is a market leading manufacturer of concrete products with production facilities across the UK. This combined with a network of specialist distributors, enables us to provide our customers with complete coverage.

The Marshalls Civils & Drainage business is built on a solid reputation for delivering quality products and providing a first class service with diversification and innovation a key to our strength. We supply a vast range of sustainable precast concrete products to every sector of the construction industry, fully supported by our experienced technical and engineering teams.

Marshalls Civils & Drainage – Sustainable Solutions

Concrete pipeline systems have a proven life of over 120 years in normal groundwater conditions, and demonstrate lower whole life cost savings, as well as installed cost savings, as in many circumstances, can be laid without a full granular bedding and surround. Concrete drainage pipeline systems are the most sustainable option available and a recent PAS2050 report by the British Precast Drainage Association and Carbon Clear demonstrated that a concrete pipe has up to 35% lower embodied carbon, compared to the same size HDPE pipe.

Marshalls Civils & Drainage – Quality and Assurance

Marshalls Civils & Drainage manufacture a wide range of precast concrete products which are required by the customer to be of consistent high quality, designed and manufactured to British/European Standards and/or customer requirements and independently certificated (Kitemarked and UKCA approved marked where applicable.) They can be viewed at: <https://www.marshalls.co.uk/commercial/>

To meet our objectives, the company applies a quality management system which has been developed in accordance with the requirements of ISO 9001 : 2015 certification.

Marshalls Civils & Drainage – Build on our strength

Concrete drainage products are strong and robust and the inherent strength of concrete means they gain strength over time. Marshalls Civils & Drainage products are manufactured to DC4, as detailed in BRE Special Digest 1: Precast Concrete in aggressive ground, and are proficient in withstanding the aggressive ground conditions found throughout the UK.

The Marshalls Civils & Drainage team of engineers and technicians are at the forefront of precast concrete technology with BIM (Building Information Modelling), AutoCAD drawings, designs, calculations and installation advice being just some of the benefits we provide.

Quality and Accreditation Marshalls Civils & Drainage



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Water Management Solutions

Quality

Marshalls Civils & Drainage precast concrete drainage products are manufactured in accordance with the relevant BS EN 1916/7, BS 5911 and UKCA marked where applicable. Goods are certified by Quality Assessment under the Kitemark Scheme and ISO 9001 : 2015.

Sustainability

Concrete pipeline systems are one of the most sustainable options available, they are manufactured from responsibly sourced materials, and can be made using recycled aggregates and cement replacements. Cement and aggregates have much shorter supply routes than many alternative products. We optimise our manufacturing locations in Somerset and Yorkshire, making shorter delivery and supply routes.

Proven Strength

Concrete pipes manufactured by Marshalls Civils & Drainage have a proven service life of over 120 years, it is not weakened by fire or moisture and do not lose their shape. They are resistant to DC4 and impacts such as jetting, so blockages can be cleared easily. As noted in a report by the House of Commons Select Committee on Environment, Transport and Regional Affairs in 1998, concrete pipes are not affected by rodent attack.

Installed Cost Savings

Precast concrete pipes are rigid structural elements that do not always require a full granular surround, saving time in bedding and compaction. Excavated material can be reused and imported granular material can be reduced to a minimum. The reuse of excavated material during installation also reduces disposal costs - a key benefit when faced with continued increases in landfill tax. The number of vehicles needed are also reduced.

Durability

Due to the inherent strength and durability of the Marshalls Civils & Drainage precast concrete products, they are highly abrasion and corrosion resistant and don't lose strength over time.

Design Flexibility

The Marshalls Civils & Drainage precast concrete drainage products can be used for a number of purposes, including sewerage and sustainable urban drainage systems (SuDS) applications such as stormwater attenuation and storage.

Water Tightness

Concrete pipes and manholes are designed to be watertight and are tested to pressure levels equivalent to a 5 metre head of water for a short duration.

Fire Resistant

Concrete is naturally fire resistant and is an effective barrier to the spread of fire. It does not produce smoke or emit any toxic fumes under fire conditions.

CDM

Marshalls Civils & Drainage is committed that its products are designed and manufactured to ensure the safety of users. Installation of products involves breaking ground and is thus considered as construction work under the Construction (Design and Management) Regulations 2015. Marshalls Civils & Drainage puts a great deal of effort into ensuring that its designs are safe and will provide structural details to the Principal Designer nominated by the Construction Site Client (please contact Marshalls Civils & Drainage Technical Office).

Marshalls Civils & Drainage Partnerships

Marshalls Civils & Drainage has built long term partnerships with both customers and suppliers alike, including major building and civil contractors, water companies and national merchant distributors. This enables us to manage our business more effectively and deliver quality precast concrete products and services competitively.

We listen to our customers and work closely with them to provide solutions based on sound designs and engineering knowledge that we have acquired through years of precast concrete production.

Marshalls Civils & Drainage has developed partnerships with storm and foul water technology companies, ensuring that we offer the latest pre-fitted equipment and expertise in all forms of water management.



Pre-fitted Optimum Hydro-Brake®



The Perfect Manhole base



Ready Sump in association with T-T Pumps

Marshalls Civils & Drainage Continual Investment

To ensure that Marshalls Civils & Drainage remains at the forefront of precast concrete drainage innovation, we have invested in state of the art machinery, moulds and equipment to ensure the very best in product design, manufacture and supply.



1800m sealed manhole being cored for a 900mm internal diameter pipe



Marshalls has invested in the only 'rope' saw of its kind currently working in the UK, which can cut multiple pipes



Further investment into three factories has increased production capacity and quality

Flexible Jointed Pipes

Marshalls Civils & Drainage offer an extensive range of precast concrete flexible spigot and socket jointed pipes that are manufactured and UKCA marked in accordance with the European Standard BS EN 1916 Class 120 and British Standard Kitemarked to BS 5911 for concrete pipes and ancillary products, for use in both foul and surface water applications.

All precast concrete pipes are manufactured to DC Class 4 BRE Special Digest 1.

Nominal Size	A	B	C	Angular Deflection	Joint Type			Approx Weight Of Pipe	Rocker Pipe Length	Butt Pipe Length	Pipes Per Full Load
					'G'Ring	Integral	Lamell				
DN	mm	mm	mm	Degrees				kg	mm	mm	No
300	1250	480	410	2.40		●		217	600	600	127
300	2500	497	410	2.40		●		420	600	600	64
375	2500	575	490	1.90		●		510	600	600	52
450	2500	675	575	1.60		●		705	600	600	38
525	2500	760	670	1.40		●		900	600	600	31
600	2500	850	770	1.20		●		1200	600	600	23
675	2500	980	820	1.05		●		1275	1000	1000	16
750	2500	1060	980	0.95		●		1924	1000	1000	14
825	2500	1131	1005	0.90		●		1820	1250	1250	15
900	2500	1235	1080	0.80		●		1920	1250	1250	14
1050	2500	1420	1260	0.70		●		2590	1250	1250	10
1200	2500	1590	1440	0.60		●		3550	1250	1250	8
1350	2500	1840	1620	0.53	●			4600	1250	1250	6
1500	2500	1810	1810	0.48			●	5230	1250	1250	5
1600	2500	1920	1920	0.44			●	5702	1250	1250	4
1800	2500	2160	2160	0.40			●	7150	1250	1250	3

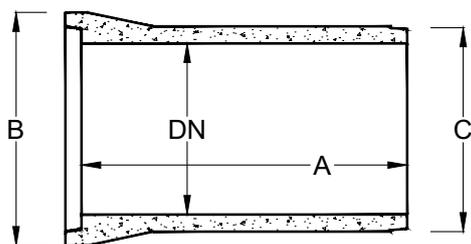
Recommended minimum chamber diameters to suit pipe diameters

Largest Pipe Diameter	Chamber Diameter mm
Less than 375	1200
375 - 450	1350
500 - 700	1500
750 - 900	1800
>900	Pipe DN + 900

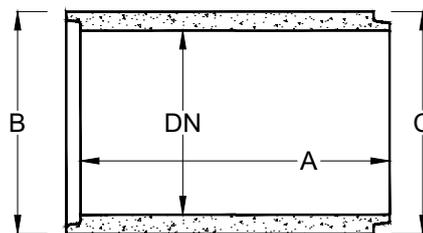


Table dimensions are for guidance only (as these may vary). For accurate dimensions and weights please contact the Technical team on 01902 356220 or MCDtechnical@marshalls.co.uk

Dimensions



For DN 300 up to DN 1350



For DN 1500 up to DN 1800 / In-wall joint

Perforated Pipes

Marshalls Civils & Drainage manufactures precast concrete perforated pipes up to 600mm diameter.

The pipes are drilled whilst wet and the semi-dry nature of the concrete used in the manufacturing process leads to spalling on the inner and outer surfaces around the holes. This is cosmetic only and does not affect the integrity of the pipes for land drainage use.



Perforated pipes comply with the Department of Transport Specification for Highway Works, which states the total area of drainage holes should not be less than 1000mm² per metre length of pipe.

Technical Notes

1. Seals are normally SBR complying with BS EN 681-1. Other compounds such as Nitrile or EPDM can be supplied but may not be available from stock.
2. For details of the recommended Pipe Lifter for use in offloading, handling and installing pipes please visit www.precastdrainage.co.uk/downloads
3. Marshalls Civils & Drainage Flexi-lift system for handling and jointing of pipes from 1200mm to 1800mm is available upon request.
4. Lorries with crane off load facilities are available for pipes up to 600mm upon request, site assistance is required on certain diameters.
5. When ordering pipes which may have to joint with pipes already on site or those previously laid, particularly extensions to contracts, it is important to advise the sales team in order to eradicate any jointing issues.
6. Marshalls Civils & Drainage lubricant is advised for use on integral pipes, Marshalls Civils & Drainage cannot guarantee that the jointing of concrete pipes with the use of other lubricants will be successful.

Rocker Pipes / Butt Pipes

Butt pipes and rocker pipes allow for any differential settlement between the manhole and the pipeline, with the spigot/socket butt pipe being built into the manhole wall. A rocker pipe is then laid connecting the butt pipe to the incoming/outgoing pipe run, thereby incorporating a flexible joint close to the manhole.

Rocker Pipe



Nominal Size	Effective Length
DN	mm
225 - 600	600
675 - 750	1000
825 and above	1250

Spigot Butts



Nominal Size	Effective Length
DN	mm
225 - 600	600
675 - 750	1250
825 and above	1250

Socket Butts



Nominal Size	Effective Length
DN	mm
225 - 600	600
675 - 750	1250
825 and above	1250

Junctions

Branches of 100mm upwards can be fitted into all pipe sizes. Branches can be made from drainage materials other than concrete and are normally fitted to both full and short length pipes to suit customer requirements.

Uni-Junctions

Marshall's Civils & Drainage uni-junctions are 150mm diameter connections pre-installed on 300mm to 1800mm pipes. The uni-junction is an alternative to a fixed branch junction and offers the following advantages:

- Quicker and easier installation
- Less susceptible to site and transport damage
- Allows for more flexibility when positioning the branch along the pipeline
- Greater flexibility being able to accommodate a range of pipe material using adaptors
- Angular connections can be made using bends

The uni-junction is designed to suit 150mm supersleve clay pipes and not slimline clay pipes. To connect to plastic pipes an adaptor coupling from clay to plastic is required. Alternatively for certain plastic pipe an adaptor bush is available. For connection and compatibility details please refer to page 9 or call the Sales team on: 01179 814500.



Uni-junction pipes should be laid and orientated so that the junction is made to one side of the pipe i.e. not from vertically above. Junctions are not designed for vertical surface compaction and need to be surrounded in concrete.

Ovoid Flexible Jointed Pipes

Marshalls Civils & Drainage offers a range of concrete ovoid pipes including a flexible joint seal for use with both foul and surface water applications. The ovoid concrete pipe is produced and tested in accordance with the relevant provisions of BS EN1916/BS5911-1 Class 150 including dimensional tolerances, crushing, hydrostatic, water absorption and joint tests.

Benefits of Ovoid Pipes

- Lower operating costs, where some sewers may be laid without the need for pumping.
- Better self-cleansing and therefore less risk of siltation and blockage
- Reduced costs of trench excavation resulting from shallower gradients



Nominal Internal Size		Overall Length	Effective Length	Weight Per Pipe	Joint
width (mm)	height (mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(tonne)	
400	600	1350	1250	0.910	Sliding
600	900	2610	2500	2.170	Lamell
800	1200	2620	2500	3.300	Lamell

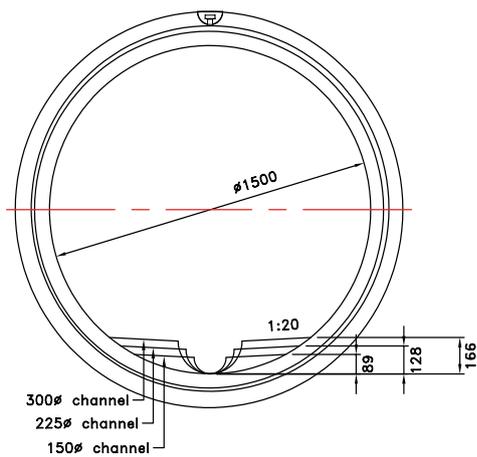
Dry Weather Flow Pipes

Marshalls Civils & Drainage has developed an offsite solution for the requirement of installing a dry-flow channel into concrete flexible jointed pipes.

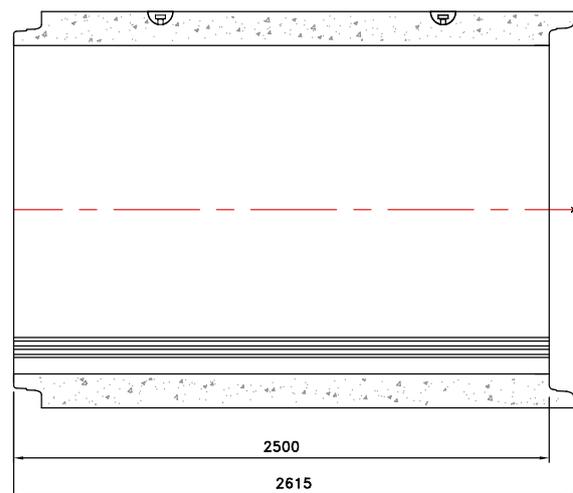
The machine made one-piece solution is available in 1500mm diameter with channel options of 150mm, 225mm and 300mm.

Benefits of the system include:

- Removes the problem of confined space working.
- Considerable reduction in on-site construction time.
- Can reduce costs associated with in-situ construction by 50%.
- Can reduce over-pumping costs by 15%.
- Can be included as part of offsite attenuation components.

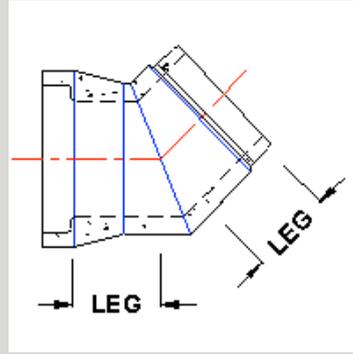


END ELEVATION



LONGITUDINAL SECTION

Pipe Bends



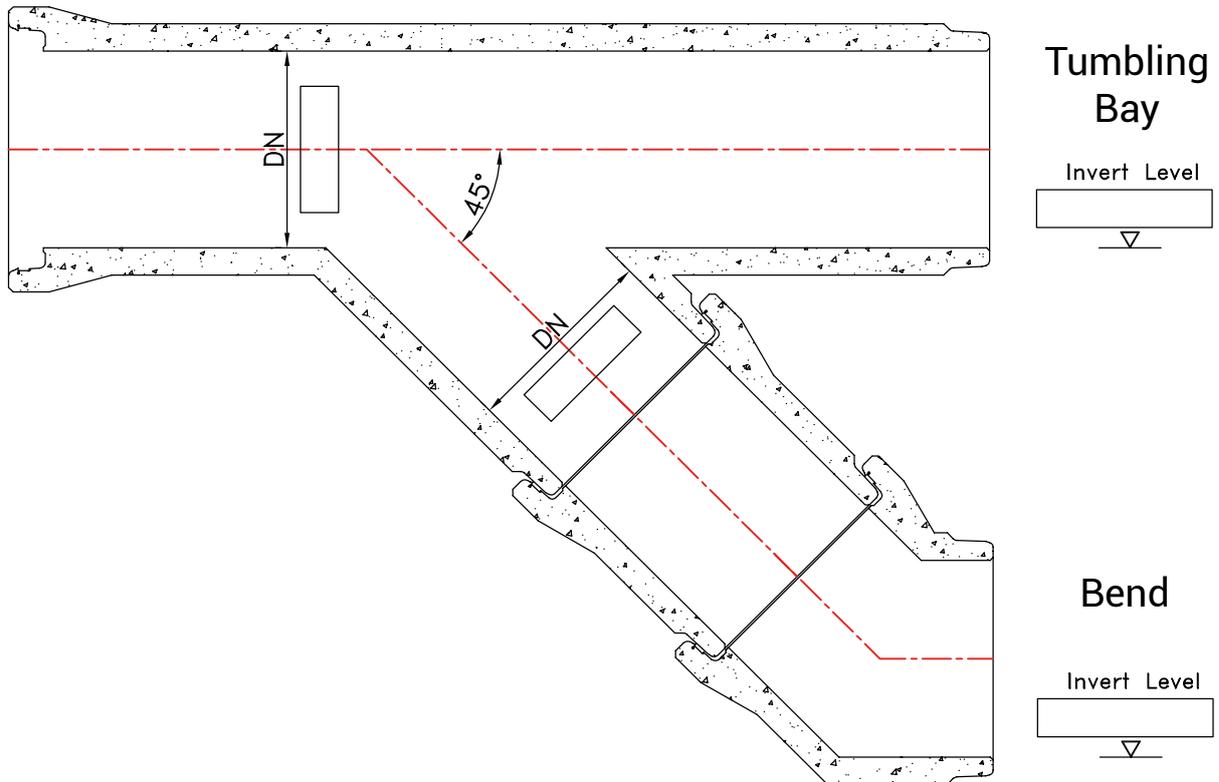
Precast concrete bends are manufactured by cutting pipes into two or three segments and joining them together at the required angle using an epoxy resin.

Nominal Size	11.25°		22.5°		45°	
	Leg	Total effective length	Leg	Total effective length	Leg	Total effective length
	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm
300 - 600	300	600	300	600	300	600
675 - 750	500	1000	500	1000	500	1000
825 - 1200	625	1250	625	1250	625	1250
1350 - 1800	625	1250	625	1250	1250	2500

Nominal Size	90°	
	Leg	Total effective length
DN	mm	mm
300 - 600	415	1250
375 - 600	415	1250
675 - 900	585	1750
1000 - 1200	835	2500
1350 and above	Please contact the technical department on 01902 356220 or MCDtechnical@marshalls.co.uk	

Where specific angles, centre line lengths or radii are required, these must be specified at the time of order (specials made to order). Bends may not necessarily have the same load-bearing capacity as the pipes with which they are to be laid. It is therefore recommended that they should be surrounded by suitably designed in-situ concrete where significant load conditions have to be met, or where anchorage of the pipeline is required. Bends have the same manufactured internal diameter and wall thickness as the pipes with which they are to be laid.

Tumbling Bay / Oblique



Instructions as to use:

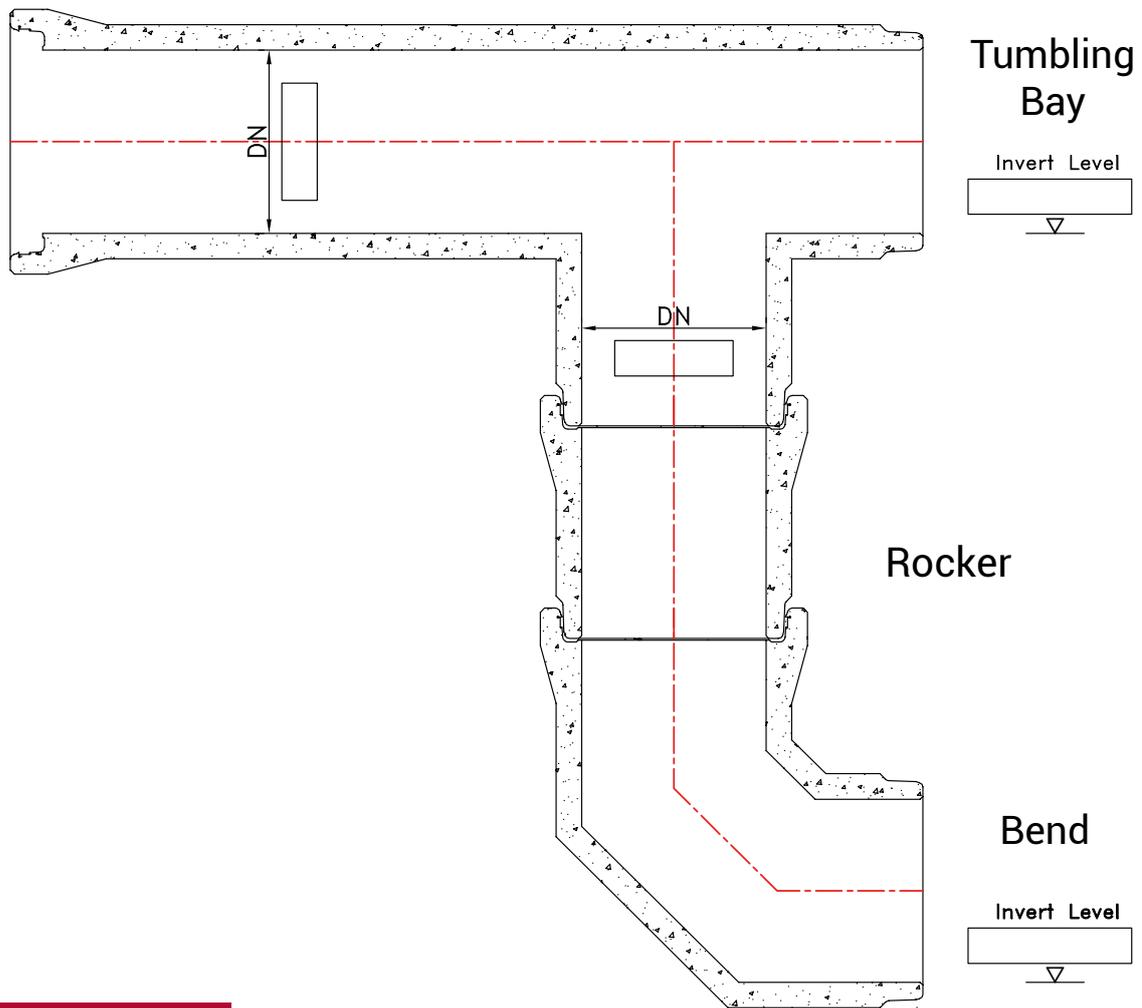
Please supply pipe diameter and invert levels only.
Marshalls Civils & Drainage will complete and return for customer approval.

All dimensions except diameter $\pm 100\text{mm}$
All bends are manufactured to $\pm 4^\circ$ Tolerance

 **Marshalls**
Civils & Drainage

Please note: individual pieces (such as rockers and bends) need to be ordered individually as they do not come as a complete unit.

Tumbling Bay / Square



Instructions as to use:

Please supply pipe diameter and invert levels.
Marshalls Civils & Drainage will complete and return for customer approval.

All dimensions except diameter $\pm 100\text{mm}$
All bends are manufactured to $\pm 4^\circ$ Tolerance

 **Marshalls**
Civils & Drainage

Please note: individual pieces (such as rockers and bends) need to be ordered individually as they do not come as a complete unit.

Pipe Handling and Jointing

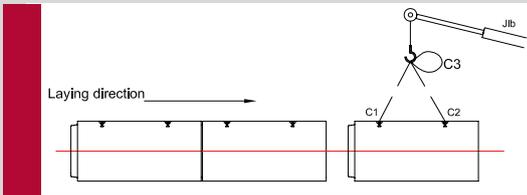
Marshalls Civils & Drainage recommends that prior to laying the pipeline all products and equipment are checked to ensure that they are in good working order.

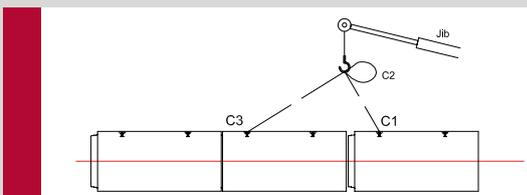
1. Avoid damage when handling, especially to the ends of the concrete pipes and never drag or roll pipes over rough ground.
2. Use the correct crane for offloading, utilising canvas/fabric slings with central lift or if ordered, large diameter pipes incorporate lift pins where Marshalls Civils & Drainage head link and chain set can be used.
3. Pipes should be handled individually using a properly designed 'C' hook, beam sling or other purpose-designed system. Small diameter pipes may be slung through in order to avoid damage to jointing surfaces and consequent leakage of the laid pipe.
4. Pipe lifters are available that are designed to improved site safety and speed up installation. The pipe lifter removes the need for operatives to climb on the back of vehicles, eliminating working at height during the off-loading of deliveries. Please visit: www.precastdrainage.co.uk for more details, or call our Sales team on 01179 814500 or alternatively email: salesemail@marshalls.co.uk
5. Joint rings (when supplied loose) must be stored away from sunlight, heat or possible contact with any oils.
6. Stack pipes on even ground on timbers to protect the joints, making sure the bottom row is securely chocked.

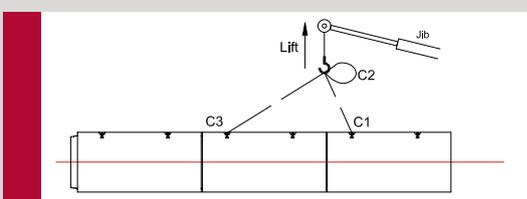
For more information please download the installation guide at: www.marshalls.co.uk/commercial

For larger pipes use of 'Flexi-lift' lifting/jointing chains

For 1200mm pipes and above, plus larger size ovoid pipes, Marshalls Civils & Drainage recommends the use of the 'Flexi-lift' lifting system where special lifting anchors can be cast into the concrete pipes at manufacture.

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1. Use the equal length chains C1 and C2 for lifting and placing each pipe in the trench.
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2. Connect the longer length chain, C3, to the pipe already laid and place the shorter length chain, C2 on the hook provided.
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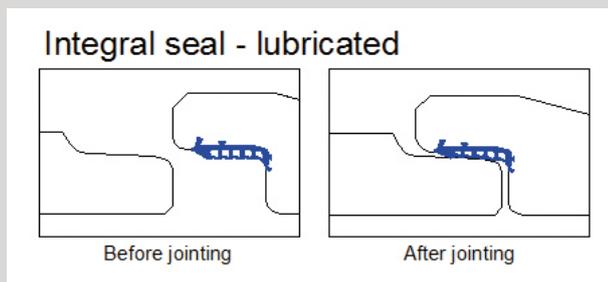
3. The pipe can then be jointed without moving the jib of the crane.

Joining of integral seal joints (seals cast into pipe during manufacture)

1. Lubricant should be applied to the spigot end of the pipe, ensuring the radius area and entire length of the spigot is covered. Additional lubricant may also be applied to the seal face to assist jointing.
2. Enter the spigot carefully into the socket and ensure that the pipes are correctly aligned.

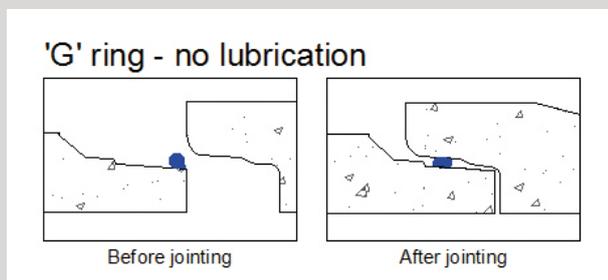
Marshalls Civils & Drainage integral pipes should only be jointed using a Marshalls Civils & Drainage approved lubricant which is available from our Sales team on 01179 814500 or email salesemail@marshalls.co.uk

Marshalls Civils & Drainage cannot guarantee that the jointing of concrete pipes with the use of other lubricants will be successful.



For rolling ring joints ('G' ring)

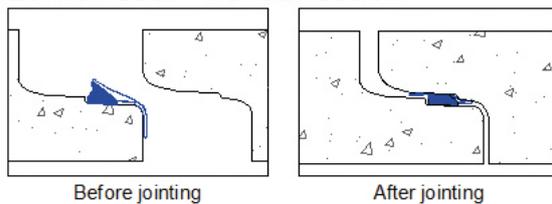
1. Stretch and position the seal onto the spigot of the pipe and ensure it is not twisted. Even out the stretch by lifting and releasing at several points around the spigot.
2. Offer the pipe spigot to the socket, but keep clear of engagement by 25mm so that the joint ring is not disturbed
3. Enter the spigot carefully into the socket ensuring that the seal is correctly positioned and that the pipes are correctly aligned.
4. Under no circumstances should the joint be lubricated.
5. Ensure that pipe bedding material does not enter the joint at any time.



Lamell Joints

1. Correctly position and bed the first pipe. Prepare the bedding for the second pipe and hollow out for incoming spigot to prevent bedding material entering the joint.
2. Check the spigot profile for cleanliness and that the seal is the correct size. Place the seal on the spigot with the small step on the underside.
3. It is important that the seal is placed squarely back against the shoulder on the spigot and that the stretch is even around the joint. This is achieved by lifting and releasing the seal at opposite quarter points on the circumference.
4. Ensure that the socket of the previous pipe is wiped free of dirt and grit and reasonably dry. Under no circumstances should the joint be lubricated. Enter the spigot checking that the pipes are correctly aligned.
5. The joint may now be closed whilst the pipe is still being supported by the crane.

Lamell seal - no lubrication



All Pipes

Check and pack (if necessary) the bedding material underneath the pipe barrel, an internal gap of between 10-25mm should be obtained upon completion of jointing.

Lifting and Jointing Pipes



Concrete Pipes / Lower the Risks / Lower the Costs!

- Safer. No operative needed on vehicle during offloading or in trench during installation.
- Easier. Simple to use. No special equipment and minimal training required.
- Faster. Around 50% saving in installation time.
- Cheaper. Fewer operatives plus greater productivity.

The Pipe Lifter makes light work of the installation of waste water pipelines. Simply attach it to your excavator in seconds, using a quick-hitch coupling. There are no hydraulic links or additional energy requirements.

There is no need for anyone to stand on the bed of the vehicle during offloading (the biggest cause of accidents during pipe laying). There's no need for anyone to stand in the trench during installation. And there are no slings or chains to trap hands and fingers. The whole operation is around 50% faster. And you can reduce the size of your installation gang, so costs are lower too.

The Pipe Lifter is suitable for standard UK specification BS EN1916 concrete pipes from DN 300 to DN 1200. A Type 2 Pipe Lifter has also been introduced for larger concrete pipes DN1350 to DN2000.

To buy or rent the Pipe Lifter please call:

MGF Tel: 01942 402700 or visit www.mgf.ltd.uk

Probst Tel: 01939 235325 or visit www.probst-handling.co.uk

Klepp Mek AS Tel: +47(0)51 788751 or visit www.kleppmek.no

Air Testing

The air test is not covered by the European Standard, but a pipe which complies with the standard will usually comply with the air test. Failure to pass the air test will not normally preclude the acceptance of the pipeline if a successful water test can be achieved.

Ensure the test equipment is in good condition.

Inflatable stoppers are recommended for ease of use.

The test should be carried out after every 3 or 4 correctly laid and jointed pipes prior to commencement of backfill.

A successful test is achieved if the equipment shows a fall in pressure of no more than 25mm after 5 minutes, having allowed a suitable period for stabilisation.

If the pressure falls sharply and the pipes appear to have failed, the following checks must be made before contacting Marshalls Civils & Drainage for assistance:

- (a) Check the test equipment is in good condition
- (b) Check if the stoppers are leaking - use industrial soap around the edge of the stopper to provide an effective seal if necessary
- (c) Check the joint rings are correctly located

Dramatic temperature changes both inside and outside of the pipe could affect the air test. Reference should be made to BS EN 752.

If after following this guidance you still have problems with our product, please contact the supplying works in the first instance, on the following telephone numbers.

■	Mells	01179 814500
■	Pollington	01405 860591
■	Newmains	01698 386922
■	Technical	01902 356220

Marshalls Civils & Drainage regrets that failure to follow the advice given may result in any subsequent claims being invalid or in a call out charge being made if Marshalls Civils & Drainage technical personnel have to attend on site.



Convey Control Store Treat Release

Traditional Manholes / Soakaway Chambers

Marshalls Civils & Drainage precast concrete chamber rings are manufactured with tongue and groove joints and comply to BS EN 1917 BS 5911-3 and are supplied with three nominal 50mm diameter holes for lifting purposes.

DN	Depth Available				Wall Thickness	Outside Diameter	Approx Weight p/m depth	Soakaway Holes p/m depth
	250mm	500mm	750mm	1000mm				
mm					mm	mm	kgs	Number
900	●	●	●	●	70	1040	530	12
1050	●	●	●	●	80	1210	710	16
1200	●	●	●	●	90	1380	912	16
1350		●	●	●	95	1540	1080	16
1500		●	●	●	105	1710	1330	20
1800		●	●	●	115	2030	1760	24
2100		●	●	●	125	2350	2140	24
2400		●	●	●	140	2680	2740	28
2700		●	●	●	150	3000	3400	32
3000		●	●	●	165	3330	4140	36
3660+			●	●	185	4030	5300	44
4000+			●	●	200	4400	6360	48

+ 3660mm and 4000mm are not covered by the British Standard, but comply with all the relevant provisions of BS EN 1917/5911-3. 3660 and 4000mm units are supplied in two halves.

Standard chamber rings can be perforated with 75mm holes for use as soakaways, providing a minimum area of exfiltration of 50,000mm² per meter nominal diameter per meter of depth.

Chamber sections can be supplied with:

- Fixed double steps or integrated ladder system
- Holes, cut-outs or bases cast-in
- Marshalls Civils & Drainage strip and primer



Safety Notice:

For safety reasons, all chamber sections are loaded and delivered chimney fashion. When offloaded, they should never be stored on their side (on the roll), but should always be laid flat. Offloading facilities are available upon request up to 3000mm. Suitable lifting bolts for offloading and handling purposes can be purchased from Marshalls Civils & Drainage. All lifting equipment comes with the appropriate test certificates. Please call 01179 814500 and speak to a member of the Sales team or email salesemail@marshalls.co.uk



Rectangular Manholes

Rectangular manhole units have a tongue and groove joint and are manufactured and tested in accordance with BS EN1917 / BS5911-3

These units comply with the recommendations in the 'Sewers for Adoption' in Scotland and Sewer Sector Guidance - Appendix C in England and Wales, where the manhole from ground level to the soffit of the pipes is less than 1.50m in light or main road situations.

Manhole Section	Internal Dimensions (mm)	External Dimensions (mm)	Depth mm	Approx Weight (kg)	Palletisation		
					No. Per Pallet	Approx Weight (kg)	Banded Pack Size
Cover (heavy duty)	1200 x 675 access	1350 x 900	150	239	5	1195	
Cover (heavy duty)	600 x 600 access	1380 x 930	150	300	5	1800	
Cover (light duty)	600 x 600 access	1366 x 916	90	180	5	750	
Chamber	1200 x 750	1350 x 900	150	115	8	920	8
Chamber	1200 x 750	1350 x 900	225	173	5	865	5

Note: For rectangular manholes use 12mm x 60mm sealant (4.2m).

Marshalls Civils & Drainage Strip and Primer

Sealant Size	12mm x 60mm		12mm x 80mm				12mm x 120mm				12 x 75mm	12 x 25mm
Chamber DN (mm)	900	1050	1200	1350	1500	1800	2100	2400	2700	3000	3660 / 4000	3660 / 4000
Sealant length (per joint)	3.5m	4.0m	4.5m	5.0m	5.5m	6.5m	7.5m	8.5m	9.5m	10.5m	13.5m / 16.5m	2.5m
Primer	5 Litres / 100m		5 Litres / 75m				5 Litres / 50m				None required	



Cover Slabs

Marshalls Civils & Drainage offer a range of standard heavy duty cover slabs from DN900 to DN3000 to BS EN 1917 / BS 5911-3 and DN3660 to DN4000 to Eurocodes BS EN 1991-1 and 2 as well as a wide range of standard specials which are outside the British and European standard but are regularly used throughout the industry as well as a bespoke cover slabs of 'one offs' that require that require that "extra special something".



Chamber DN mm	Maximum Thickness mm	Overall DN mm	Standard Access Sizes (mm)					Weight 675 ² access kg
			600 x 600	675 x 675	750 x 750	750 x 600	1200 x 675	
900	150	1230	C	C	X	X	X	235
1050	150	1230	E	E	C	E	X	235
1200	150	1400	E	E	To order*	E	X	356
1350	150	1560	E	E	To order*	E	C	503
1500	170	1730	E	E	To order*	E	C	890
1800	175	2050	E	E	To order*	E	E	1208
2100	178	2370	E	E	To order*	E	E	1745
2400	178	2700	E	E	To order*	E	E	2200
2700	205	3020	E	E	To order*	E	E	3380
3000	225	3350	E	E	To order*	E	E	4300
3660	300	3960	E	E	To order*	To order*	To order*	8800
4000	300	4500	E	E	To order*	To order*	To order*	11400

*Made to order / E=Eccentric / C=Central

Notes

1. Access are 150mm from inside of chamber wall position (unless otherwise stated).
2. 3660mm and 4000mm cover slabs are supplied in two sections and not kitemarked.
3. All accesses have 75 x 75 corner chamfers.
4. All cover slabs are 'heavy duty' and are suitable for use in main roads.
5. 1050mm cover slab 750 x 750 central opening is 1400 OD.
6. 1350mm cover slab 1200 x 675 central opening is 1730 OD.

Landing Slabs



Landing slabs to suit DN1500 chamber sections and above are manufactured with a 900mm circular access.

Reducing Slabs



Reducing slabs to suit up to and including DN4000 chamber sections are generally manufactured with a 900mm, 1050mm or 1200mm circular reducing section.

Reducing slabs are generally manufactured with a built in ring.



Special Cover Slabs

As demand for high loading and multi access cover slabs has risen, Marshalls Civils & Drainage has become experts in both the design and manufacture, producing a wide range of bespoke cover slabs that can be manufactured to customer's specifications.

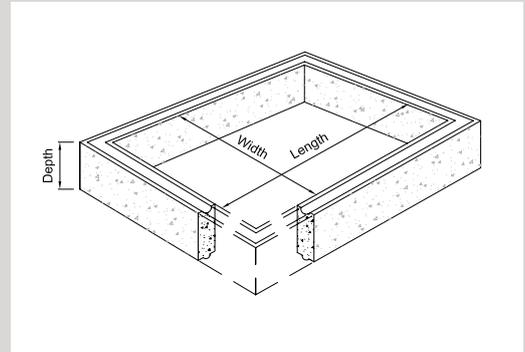
Typical examples of special cover slabs supplied are:

- For pumping stations and incorporating davits and/or rebates
- Extra heavy duty slabs for airports and ports
- Extra-large accesses
- Slabs designed to comply with Highways Agency Specifications
- Multiple accesses
- Non-circular slabs
- Slabs with customers own reinforcement design



House Inspection Chambers

House Inspection chambers are easily handled and excavation below ground level is kept to a minimum. The Marshalls Civils & Drainage range of precast concrete inspection chambers are available in a variety of depths and are manufactured to BS EN 1917 / BS 5911-4.



Internal Dimensions (mm)	Depth of Sections (mm)	Wall Thickness (mm)	Weight of Sections (kg)	Pallets	
				No. Per Pallet	Approx Weight (kg)
600 x 450	150	50	44	32	1410
600 x 450	225	50	58	20	1160
600 x 450	300	50	86	16	1380
750 X 600	150	60	67	16	1070
750 X 600	225	60	100	10	1000
750 X 600	300	60	134	8	1070
1000 X 675	150	65	83	16	1330
1000 X 675	225	65	130	10	1300

For depths in excess of 1.5m the use of a concrete surround is recommended.

Top sections complete with concrete covers weights and dimensions

To suit chamber sections (mm)	Dimensions (mm)	Effective depth (mm)	Overall depth (mm)	Weight of sections (kg)	Palletisation	
A x B	C x D	E	F	kg	No. Per Pallet	Weight (kg)
600 x 450	845 x 680	120	120	46	10	1010
750 x 600	865 x 715	120	120	67	10	1220
1000 x 675	1150 x 825	160	170	190	N/A	N/A

Top sections for metal cover and frame weights and dimensions

To suit chamber sections (mm)	Overall Dimensions (mm)	Effective depth of sections (mm)	Overall depth of sections (mm)	Weight of sections (kg)	Palletisation	
A x B	A x B	E	F	kg	No. Per Pallet	Weight (kg)
600 x 450	825 x 675	60	85	42	10	420
750 x 600	870 x 720	50	60	44	10	440
1000 x 675	1150 x 825	50	60	89	10	890

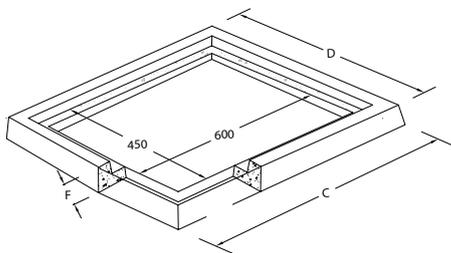
Top sections for 750mm x 600mm and larger chambers act as reducing slabs, enabling standard 600mm x 450mm covers to be fitted irrespective of the size of chambers involved. Covers and reducing slabs are for domestic loading situations only.

To provide concrete top section for 1000mm x 675mm requires:

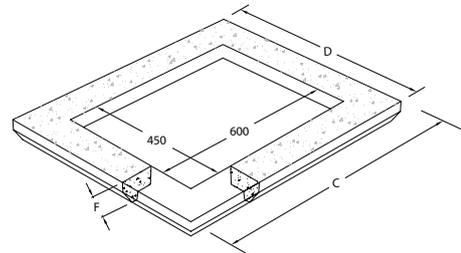
1. Top section for metal cover and frame 1000mm x 675mm (i.e. reducer).
2. Top section for concrete cover 600mm x 450mm and concrete cover slab.

Concrete cover slabs are supplied to suit the top sections and are 695mm x 540mm overall, 60mm thick and weigh 55 kg.

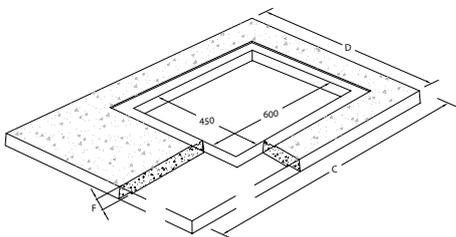
600mm x 450mm top section for concrete cover



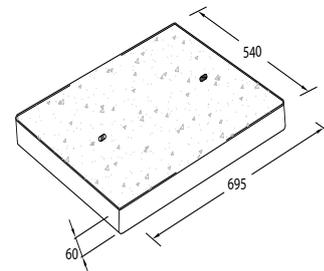
600mm x 450mm top section for metal cover



1000mm x 675mm top section for metal cover/reducing slab



600mm x 450mm concrete cover slab



Caissons

Marshalls Civils & Drainage offer a range of reinforced precast concrete manhole units specially designed for sinking by the caisson method from 2000mm diameter to 4000mm internal diameter in varying depths. (Please see table)

This is achieved by using a shaft sinking system and is made in accordance to BS EN 1917 and kitemarked where relevant to BS 5911-3.



Advantages of the system include:

- Suited to weak soils, high-plasticity clays, silts, sands and gravel
- Minimal site labour costs
- Quick and easy to install
- Fast, clean accurate construction
- Immediate permanent shafts
- Suitable for jacking pits

The caisson shaft sinking system was originally designed for use in microtunnelling, but is now more widely used for construction of pumping stations, wet wells and manholes, particularly in difficult ground conditions.

Notes

1. 3660mm and 4000mm chambers are supplied in two sections for assembly on site.
2. The steel cutting shoes provide a 10mm overbreak on all except 3660mm and 4000mm which provide a 20mm overbreak.
3. Cutting shoes with a larger overbreak can be manufactured upon request.
4. Caisson lifting equipment is available for purchase from Marshalls Civils & Drainage on 01179 814500 or salesemail@marshalls.co.uk
5. Reference is strongly recommended to the Caisson Installation Guide available at www.marshalls.co.uk/commercial as non-compliance may result in installation problems for which Marshalls Civils & Drainage can accept no responsibility

Caisson Chamber Sections

DN	Wall thickness	Outside diameter	Effective depth	Overall depth	Weight per unit	Jointing plates
mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	kg	No.
2000+	130	2260	500	500	1065	3
2000+	130	2260	750	750	1598	3
2000+	130	2260	1000	1000	2130	3
2400	140	2680	500	522	1370	3
2400	140	2680	750	772	2055	3
2400	140	2680	1000	1022	2740	3
2740+	160	3060	500	500	1790	6
2740+	160	3060	750	750	2685	6
2740+	160	3060	1000	1000	3580	6
3000	175	3350	500	500	2135	6
3000	175	3350	750	750	3203	6
3000	175	3350	1000	1000	4270	6
3660+	185	4030	750	769	3980	6
3660+	185	4030	1000	1019	5300	6
4000+	200	4400	750	769	4770	6
4000+	200	4400	1000	1019	6360	6

+Non Kitemarked

Caisson Cover Slabs

DN	Effective thickness	Overall thickness	Overall diameter	Approx weight (675 ²) Access
mm	mm	mm	mm	kg
2000	185	200	2370	1690
2400	163	178	2700	2200
2740	185	200	3060	3170
3000	200	225	3350	4300
3660+	290	300	3960	8800
4000+	290	300	4500	11400

3660mm and 4000mm cover slabs are supplied in two halves

+Non Kitemarked

Manhole / Integrated Ladder System

Marshalls Civils & Drainage, in conjunction with Caswick, the market leading manhole step producer has developed an Integrated Manhole Ladder system. This innovative product has been designed to provide safe access and egress to precast concrete manholes, caisson shafts and inspection chambers. A range of rungs are pre-fitted into the chamber to make the installation of the ladder quick, cost effective, reliable and safer than conventional ladders.



The system has WRc approval and meets the essential requirements of existing and new design codes in terms of dimensions and performance.

System advantages

- The integrated manhole ladder system has the innovative ladder rungs pre-fitted into the chamber rings therefore the system is delivered to site partly pre-installed
- The chamber rings are then installed in the conventional way, ensuring that the ladder steps are inline
- The Integrated Manhole Ladder System has been granted WRc approval

Ease of Installation

- The Ladder Rungs are pre-fitted at 250mm centres into the chamber sections, leaving only the Stringer, Locating Bracket and End Caps to fit
- Minimal access to a confined space to fit ladder stringers
No lifting, drilling or temporary access required to chamber

Flexibility

- The incorporation of the Ladder Rung in the manhole automatically takes account of the variation in depth to design
- No bespoke ladder needs to be surveyed, ordered or manufactured
- No equipment hire compared to fitting traditional galvanised steel ladder

Safety

- The polypropylene polymer encapsulation gives high visibility and no sharp edges
- The rung has a tread pattern to give good slip resistance
- The stringer has a circular cross section designed to give a secure hand grip unlike a conventional ladder which is normally too large to safely hold on to

Quality

- Ladder rungs are kitemarked to BS EN 13101
- Ladder rungs are reinforced with high tensile steel tube
- The ancillary fitting brackets are made from stainless steel Grade 304 or 316

Durability and Strength

- Ladder rungs are pre-fitted to ensure factory controlled performance and are pull out and deflection tested to BS5911 part 3
- The chemical resistance of polypropylene can be considered equivalent to Grade 316 stainless steel

Product Standards

- The system has been designed and manufactured in accordance with the requirements specified in: BS EN 13101 Steps for underground man entry chambers / BS EN 14396 Fixed ladders for manholes

Adjusting Units / Seating Rings / Corbel Slabs

One piece cover frame adjusting units

Cover frame adjusting units are reinforced 65mm deep units which can be used in place of engineering bricks to adjust the ductile or cast iron covers and frames to the required level and are kitemarked to BS EN 1917 / BS EN 5911-3

The use of adjusting units is specified in 'Sewers for Adoption'.

Advantages Include

- Quick and easy to install using semi-skilled labour
- Fewer joints which reduce likelihood of infiltration
- All concrete units can be ordered from one source
- There is less risk of on site damage or pilferage



Access Size (mm)	Access Position	External Dimensions (mm)	Depth (mm)	Weight kg
600 x 600	Central	1000 x 950	65	70
675 x 675	Central	1000 x 950	65	60
750 x 600	Central	1030 x 900	65	75
*600 x 600	Eccentric	1000 x 860	65	80
750 x 750	Central	1000 x 1000	65	80

*600 x 600 Eccentric/ Corbel units have an eccentric opening which is used in conjunction with a 750 x 600 cover slab opening.



Two piece cover frame adjusting units

Access Size (mm)	Access Position	External Dimensions (mm)	Depth (mm)	Weight kg
600 x 600	Central	860 x 860	65	48
675 x 675	Central	935 x 935	65	65
1200 x 675	Central	1400 x 950	65	78



Scottish Water seating slab (Lothian Slab)

Access Size (mm)	Access Position	External Dimensions (mm)	Depth (mm)	Weight kg
600 x 600	Central	1125 x 1125	150	269
675 x 675	Central	1125 x 1125	150	236
750 x 600	Central	1125 x 1125	150	236
750 x 750	Central	1125 x 1125	150	196

Disclaimer:

It is the customers responsibility to check that the proposed cover and frame flange is fully supported by the chosen adjusting system as flange sizes vary between manufacturers.

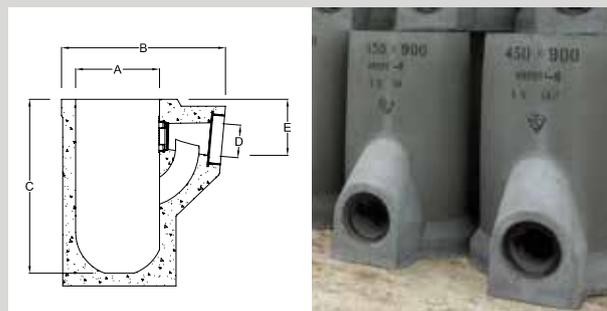
Gully Pots

Marshalls Civils & Drainage gullies are typically used in highways and parking areas and are produced monolithically on fully automated machines, providing a strong robust unit that needs no concrete surround and are not subject to floatation.

Marshalls Civils & Drainage gully pots are manufactured to BS5911-6

Precast concrete road gullies can be supplied with adaptors for connection to clay or plastic pipes.

Marshalls Civils & Drainage are delivered inverted and should be offloaded, turned and handled using a webbing strap in choker fashion.



Gully weights and dimensions

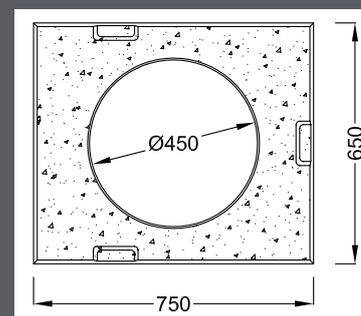
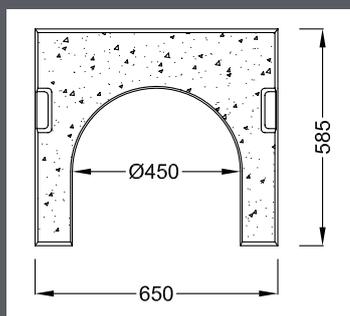
DN	Nominal wall thickness	Width mm	Effective depth mm	Capacity	Approximate measurement mm	Outlet i/ dia mm	Weight per unit	No. per full 23.5 tonne load
A	mm	B	C	Litres	E	D	kg	No
375	55	698	750	50	250	150	188	125
375	55	698	900	69	250	150	216	108
450	55	780	750	70	250	150	260	90
450	55	780	900	95	250	150	290	80
450	55	780	1050	120	250	150	320	73

Gully cover slabs

Gully cover slabs are available in both square and 'U' shaped, with handling recesses for lifting brackets and are designed as a seating for a gully grate and used on top of a 450mm gully. Marshalls Civils & Drainage gully cover slabs are quick to lay and sit flush to the kerb for enhanced stability, eliminating brickwork joint 'weakspots'.

Slab	Dimensions (100mm thick)	Kg (100mm thick)
Square	750 X 650	80
U	585 X 650	50

A 65mm thick version is also available.



Gully Adaptors

The gully adaptor is a versatile elastomeric sealing adaptor ring manufactured in EPDM rubber to BS 2494 Type D. This table shows the tolerant of a range of pipe diameters and profiles - for use only with Marshalls Civils & Drainage kitemarked concrete gullies.

To Suit Pipe	Type of Pipe	
DN		
160	uPVC pipe to BS4660	plastic
150	aquapipe - corrugated	plastic
150	ultrarib	plastic
150	twin wall PVC - corrugated	plastic
150	supersleve	clay
150	densleeve	clay
150	hepseal	clay

Procedure for installation and selection of gully adaptor

1. Ensure the gully outlet socket is clean and any hard points should be removed.
2. Place pipe in adaptor and push home.

Lubricant requirements:

1. Smooth plastic pipe - requires no lubricant.
2. Supersleve pipe - can be jointed dry with care, but lubricant may be used to assist jointing.
3. Densleeve/Hepseal/Corrugated pipes - lubricant such as water/soap, silicone etc. is required for jointing purposes. In some instances for corrugated pipes it may be advisable to place the pipe in the adaptor prior to its location in the gully outlet.

The Perfect Manhole System

After an extensive research programme, Marshalls Civils & Drainage introduced the 1200mm perfect manhole system in October 2009 to meet the challenges of modern day construction. Today it is available in 1200mm, 1500mm and 1800mm diameters and comprises of a monolithic precast concrete base (available pre-benched in any configuration within just days of requisition), a sealed chamber ring (with a thicker wall than a traditional ring), a rubber joint (so no tokstrip or similar product is required) and a sealed cover slab (supplied with your required access).

For other sizes please Telephone: 01538 380500 / Email: perfect@marshalls.co.uk

This unique system of products combine to form the Marshalls Civils & Drainage perfect manhole system; designed and manufactured to last a minimum of 120 years that provides a sealed manhole system that gives up to 40% savings on greenhouse emissions compared to traditional manhole construction and eliminates the need of ready mixed concrete to form the traditional base, chamber benching and further concrete to surround the manhole.

A complete manhole can be installed in as little as 25 minutes, and making safe site practice a real winner when using the perfect manhole as it reduces the need to work in confined spaces and eliminates the need for wet trades resulting in rapid construction compared to traditional methods as well as a reduction in time for the excavation space to be open.

The Perfect Installation / Time Line



1	2	3	4	5
				
17:05	17:10	17:15	17:20	17:25

Attributes of the Perfect Manhole System

- ✓ Build Greener Up to 40% lower greenhouse gas emissions
- ✓ Build Leaner Saves material and labour / No waste
- ✓ Build Faster Speedy installation
- ✓ Build Safer No confined space working, excavation closed quicker
- ✓ Build Quality The Perfect Manhole is produced in a quality controlled factory environment

Quality of the Perfect Manhole System

- ✓ Perfect Manhole complies with BSEN1917 and BS5911-3.
- ✓ Marshalls Civils & Drainage Perfect Manhole is accepted for use by all major UK companies and is included in Sewers for Adoption.

The Long Term Benefits

- ✓ Marshalls Civils & Drainage Perfect Manhole is made from high quality durable concrete with a minimum of 120 year design life.
- ✓ Easy access for inspection - reduces maintenance and running costs.
- ✓ Watertight Manhole – prevents water infiltration into the manhole system and ex-filtration of raw sewage or dirty water from the manhole into the surrounding area.

The Perfect Manhole Take Off Tool / Configurator

Available from Marshalls Civils & Drainage Website: www.marshalls.co.uk/commercial is the Perfect Manhole Take Off Tool and Configurator. Just input your 1200mm, 1500mm or 1800mm manhole details and email to perfect@marshalls.co.uk and we will send you back a complete schedule and costs for your project.

Advantages / Manhole System

- ✓ **Safer construction**
No requirement to form a concrete surround. Reduction of open excavation.
- ✓ **GHG savings**
Up to 40% savings on GHG emissions compared with traditional construction.
- ✓ **Fast installation**
The modular solution eliminates the need for wet trades resulting in rapid construction compared to conventional methods.
- ✓ **No need to surround in concrete unless specifically required**
130mm wall thickness.
- ✓ **Available at short notice**
Our modern methods of production enables just in time delivery of all components including bases at short notice.
- ✓ **Watertight**
The combination of a thicker wall and rubber joints ensures a watertight structure.*
- ✓ **No water ingress into sewerage network reduces treatment costs**
The combination of a 130mm wall and sealed rubber joint withstand 5m head of pressure.*
- ✓ **Combined seal includes load distributor**
Load distribution ensures even distribution of vertical loads.
- ✓ **Allows joint inspection**
Correct installation can be visually confirmed.
- ✓ **Fully tested under factory conditions**
The whole system from base to cover slab is subject to testing.
- ✓ **Kitemarked solution manufactured under factory conditions**
Complies with the requirements of BSEN 1917 and BS5911-3
- ✓ **Concrete for life – built to last**
High quality durable concrete with a minimum 120 year design life.
- ✓ **Flexible connections**
The Perfect Manhole can be connected to plastic, clay, cast iron or concrete - giving you a larger choice.

*Watertightness is defined in BS EN 1917 as resisting a 5m head for 15 minutes. This is to simulate a temporary surcharge condition not a permanent head of water. *Shafts in high water tables are subject to buoyancy effects.

For further information please contact the Marshalls Civils & Drainage Technical team.

Ticking all the boxes



Efficient construction

Available in varying depths for efficient construction.



Base options

Available pre-benched or plain bottom with or without inlet / outlets.



Pre-fit options

Hydro-Brake®, penstocks, non-return valves, and filters can be pre-fitted in the factory.



Customer choice

The perfect manhole is available with or without double steps. Sealed chamber rings can be used without the perfect base.



Cover choice

Each perfect manhole is available with a cover slab opening of 600 x 600mm, 675 x 675mm, 750 x 600mm or 1200 x 675mm.

Extra Services



Full take-off service available



Lifting apparatus available for fast, effective and safe handling



Full installation guide available



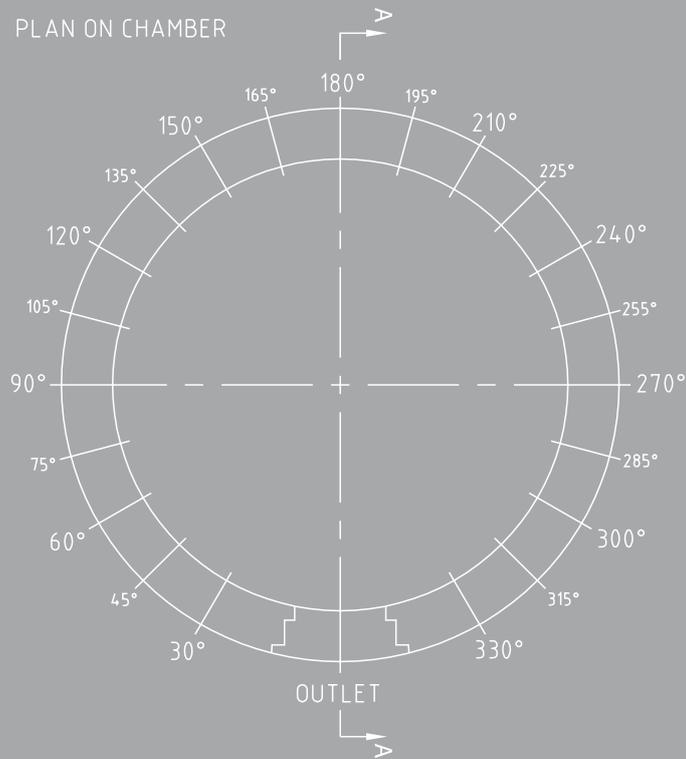
Hydro-Brake® / Penstocks and valves can be pre-fitted

Available in 1200mm, 1500mm and 1800mm diameter

For other sizes please call 01538 380500 or Email: perfect@marshalls.co.uk

Perfect Manhole / Diagrams

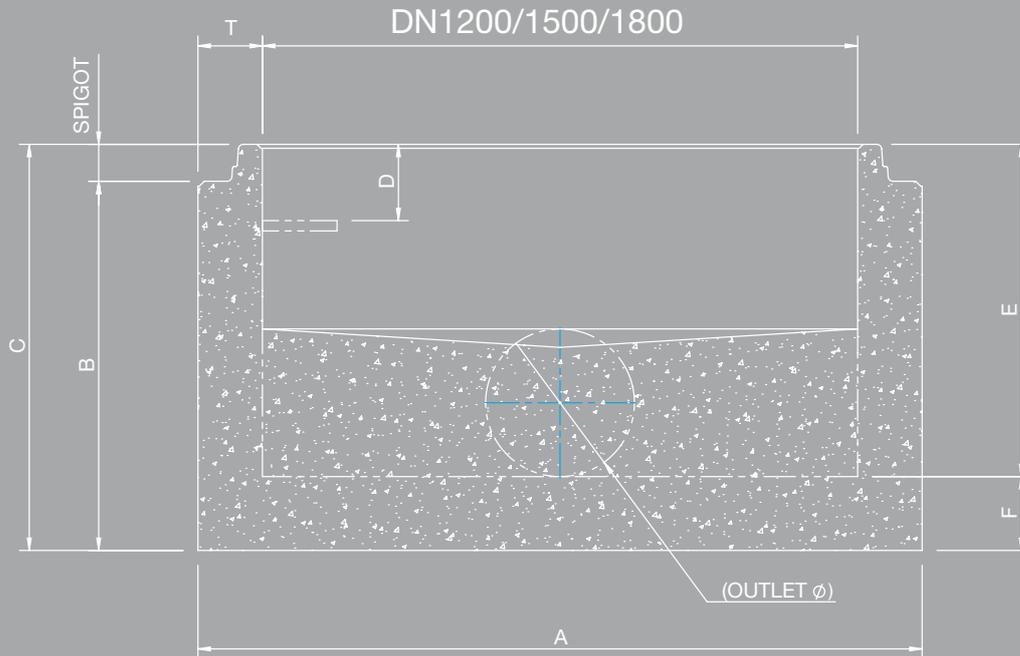
Customer		Product Reference	
Site		Originator	
Customers MH Ref			
Required fall across main channel (E1 To A0)			
Double steps position if Required (DEG)			
Outlet / Inlet Positions (DEG)	Pipe Size	Gradient	Pipe Type
Outlet - A0			
Inlet - E1			
Inlet - E2			
Inlet - E3			
Inlet - E4			



Please use this diagram to scan/photocopy and forward your requirements to perfect@marshalls.co.uk

Please note that there is a 1 in 9 gradient for the 1200mm perfect manhole and a 1 in 18 gradient for pipes 450mm upwards for the 1500mm perfect manhole and the angles between adjacent connection cannot be less than 24 degrees.

Perfect Manhole Dimensions / 1200



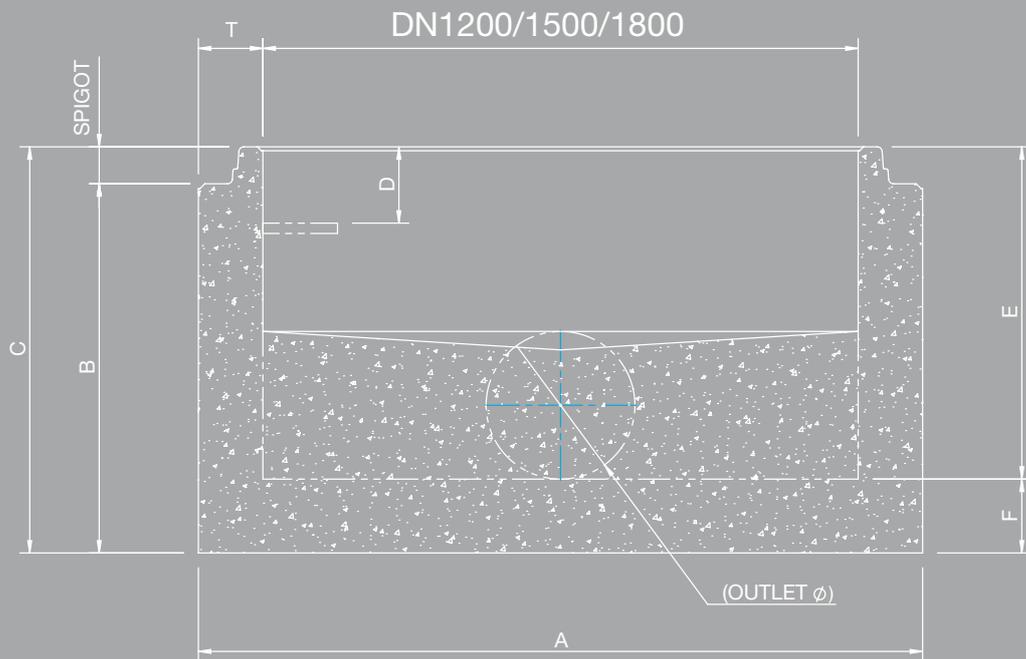
1200mm Standard Base Unit

DN1200	Overall Diameter	Product Height		Including Spigot		Depth to Double Step	Depth To Invert		Fill Height	Wall Thickness	Weight (kg)
		B min	B max	C min	C max		E min	E max			
100 Diameter Outlet	1460	400	600	475	675	155	325	525	150	130	1550
150 Diameter Outlet	1460	450	650	525	725	155	375	575	150	130	1700
225 Diameter Outlet	1460	525	725	600	800	155	450	650	150	130	1900
300 Diameter Outlet	1460	600	800	675	875	155	525	725	150	130	2100

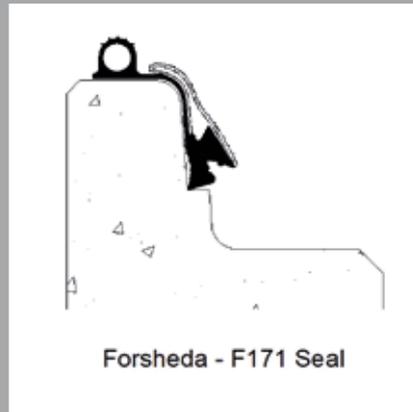
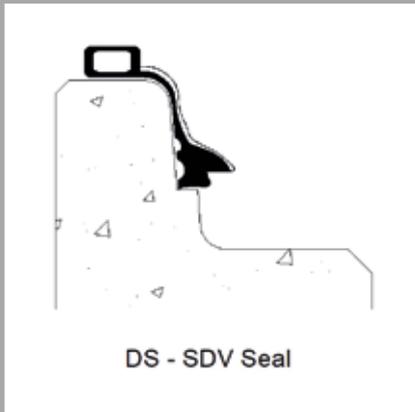
Please note, the maximum and minimum dimensions are spaced over 5 available height variations, which are spaced in 50mm increments. The max weight is based on the tallest unit for that outlet size.

1200mm chambers have a nominal fall of 20mm +/- 10mm north to south across the major incoming to outgoing inlets. Please note that all weights and measures are approximate.

Perfect Manhole Dimensions / 1500



Perfect Manhole Seals



1500mm Standard Base Unit

DN1500	Overall Diameter	Product Height		Including Spigot		Depth to Double Step	Depth To Invert		Fill Height	Wall Thickness	Weight (kg)
		B min	B max	C min	C max		E min	E max			
Dimensions mm	A	B min	B max	C min	C max	D	E min	E max	F	T	Max
100 Diameter Outlet	1820	440	640	525	725	155	375	575	150	160	2450
150 Diameter Outlet	1820	490	690	575	775	155	425	625	150	160	2750
225 Diameter Outlet	1820	565	765	650	850	155	500	700	150	160	3100
300 Diameter Outlet	1820	640	840	725	925	155	575	775	150	160	3450
375 Diameter Outlet	1820	715	915	800	1000	155	650	850	150	160	3700
450 Diameter Outlet	1820	815	1015	900	1100	155	725	925	175	160	4050

Please note, the maximum and minimum dimensions are spaced over 5 available height variations, which are spaced in 50mm increments. The max weight is based on the tallest unit for that outlet size.

1500mm chambers have a nominal fall of 25mm +10mm/-13mm north to south across the major incoming to outgoing inlets. Please note that all weights and measurements are approximate.

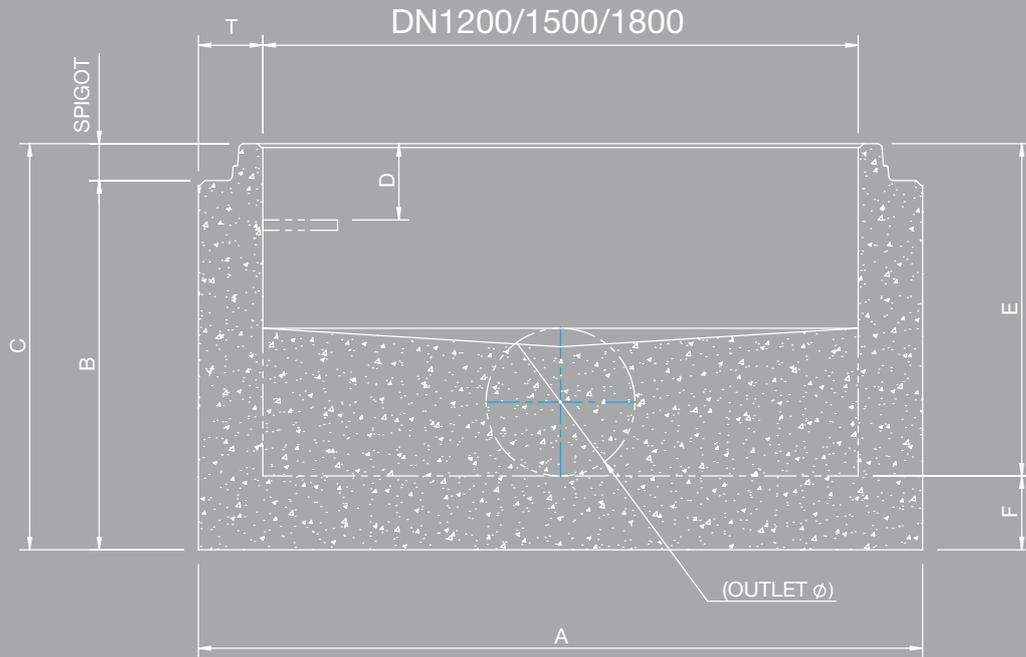
1500mm Thick Wall Base Unit

DN1500 Thickwall	Overall Diameter	Product Height		Including Spigot		Depth to Double Step	Depth To Invert		Fill Height	Wall Thickness	Weight (kg)
		B min	B max	C min	C max		E min	E max			
Dimensions mm	A	B min	B max	C min	C max	D	E min	E max	F	T	Max
525 Diameter Outlet	1960	965	1165	1050	1250	155	850	1050	200	230	5550
600 Diameter Outlet	1960	1040	1240	1125	1325	155	925	1125	200	230	5850
675 Diameter Outlet	1960	1115	1315	1200	1400	155	1000	1200	200	230	5950

Please note, the maximum and minimum dimensions are spaced over 5 available height variations, which are spaced in 50mm increments. The max weight is based on the tallest unit for that outlet size.

1500mm chambers have a nominal fall of 25mm +10mm/-13mm north to south across the major incoming to outgoing inlets. Please note that all weights and measurements are approximate.

Perfect Manhole Dimensions / 1800



DN1800	Overall Diameter	Product Height		Including Spigot		Depth to Double Step	Depth To Invert		Fill Height	Wall Thickness
		B min	B max	C min	C max		D	E min		
Dimensions mm	A	B min	B max	C min	C max	D	E min	E max	F	T
100 Diameter Outlet	2440	675	875	760	960	155	485	685	275	320
150 Diameter Outlet	2440	725	925	810	1010	155	535	735	275	320
225 Diameter Outlet	2440	800	1000	885	1085	155	610	810	275	320
300 Diameter Outlet	2440	875	1075	960	1160	155	685	885	275	320
375 Diameter Outlet	2440	950	1150	1035	1235	155	760	960	275	320
400 Diameter Outlet	2440	975	1175	1060	1260	155	785	985	275	320
450 Diameter Outlet	2440	1025	1225	1110	1310	155	835	1035	275	320
525 Diameter Outlet	2440	1100	1300	1185	1385	155	910	1110	275	320
600 Diameter Outlet	2440	1175	1375	1260	1460	155	985	1185	275	320
675 Diameter Outlet	2440	1250	1450	1335	1535	155	1060	1260	275	320
750 Diameter Outlet	2440	1325	1525	1410	1610	155	1135	1335	275	320
825 Diameter Outlet	2440	1400	1600	1485	1685	155	1210	1410	275	320
900 Diameter Outlet	2440	1475	1675	1560	1760	155	1285	1485	275	320

Please note, the maximum and minimum dimensions are spaced over 5 available height variations, which are spaced in 50mm increments.

Perfect Manhole Rings

Perfect Manhole Ring Typical Weights

1200 Dimension mm	Weight kg
1200 x 1500	1950
1200 x 1250	1625
1200 x 1000	1300
1200 x 750	975
1200 x 500	650
1200 x 250	330
1500 Dimension mm	Weight kg
1500 x 1000	1730
1500 x 750	1330
1500 x 500	860
1800 Dimension mm	Weight kg
1800 x 1000	2060
1800 x 750	1545
1800 x 500	1030

Perfect Manhole / Cover Slabs

Perfect Manhole Cover Slab Typical Weights (kg)

Dimension	600 X 600 Access	675 X 675 Access	750 X 600 Access	1200 X 675 Access
1200	615	600	600	470
1500	1170	1120	1120	960
1800	1630	1590	1590	1440

Please note that all weights and measures are approximate.

Box Culverts

Marshalls Civils & Drainage precast concrete box culverts are designed and manufactured in accordance with EN14 844 They are designed to suit Highway loading (LM1 - LM3) with 0.300 - 2.00 m cover making them suitable for a wide range of sites and situations.

Special details can also be incorporated in our box culverts i.e. plain ends, end walls, access points, inlets, outlets, and splayed ends. Starter bars can be added to facilitate any additional casting on site which may be required as part of the finished work.

Marshalls Box Culverts have a range of sizes available from stock, providing customers with improved delivery times and can suit a wide variety of applications such as:-

- Highways
- Storm and foul sewers
- Tunnels and subways
- Underpasses
- Stream crossings
- Road crossings
- Service tunnels and ducts
- Attenuation and storage tanks
- Water course diversion
- Conveyor protection

For other box culvert sizes or our installation guide please contact the Marshalls team on 01179 814500 or email offsite@marshalls.co.uk

Typical Box Culverts



STOCK SIZES - Designed to suit LM1 - LM3 loading with 0.300 - 2.00 m cover

Reference	Eff. Area	Internal Dimensions			External Dimensions		Normal Thickness		Approx Weight
Stock Item	m.sq	Width m	Height m	Length m	Width m	Height m	Walls mm	Slabs mm	Tonnes
MC 10.05	0.485	1.000	0.500	2.000	1.300	0.800	150	150	2.76
MC 12.07	0.904	1.250	0.750	2.000	1.550	1.050	150	150	5.26
MC 15.10	1.440	1.500	1.000	2.000	1.850	1.350	175	175	3.60
MC 15.15	2.190	1.500	1.500	2.000	1.850	1.850	175	175	6.13
MC 17.07	1.252	1.750	0.750	2.000	2.100	1.100	175	175	5.26
MC 20.10	1.940	2.000	1.000	2.000	2.350	1.350	175	175	6.13
MC 20.20	3.940	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.400	2.400	200	200	9.06
MC 25.15	3.690	2.500	1.500	1.500	2.900	1.950	200	225	7.32
MC 27.18 A	4.800	2.700	1.800	1.500	3.150	2.300	225	250	9.11
MC 30.10 A	2.940	3.000	1.000	1.500	3.450	1.500	225	250	8.33

Corner Splays - MC.10.05 - 0.150 x 0.050 m MC.12.07 - 0.225 x 0.075 m All other sizes - 0.300 x 0.100 m
Other sizes may be available on request



Headwalls

Marshalls Civils & Drainage have developed a precast concrete headwall system that is designed to connect pipe work discharge into open water course.

This offers a cost effective alternative to in-situ structures.

The Marshalls Civils & Drainage headwalls control erosion and scour resulting from excessive velocities and turbulences and prevent adjacent soil from sloughing into the watercourse opening.

Benefits of Marshalls Civils & Drainage Headwall include:

- Able to accommodate pipe-work up to and including 900
- Can be pre-fitted with closed coupled and cranked gratings
- Four standard sizes available as well as a range of bespoke options
- Can be pre-fitted with various accessories including: Hydro-Brakes, Penstocks and Non-return Flap Valves
- Prefabricated off site under factory conditions, minimising on site skilled labour
- Most cost effective than an in-situ unit with no on site shuttering or formwork required
- Greatly reduced installation time, minimising on site labour and site costs
- Low maintenance required
- A real cost effective solution that's quick and easy to install

Marshalls Civils & Drainage precast headwalls control erosion and scour resulting from excessive velocities and turbulences and prevent adjacent soil from sloughing into the watercourse opening.



Headwall Sizes / Dimensions / Drawings

Headwall Sizes	Pipe Diameters
S20	Up to 300
S40	Up to 375
S60	Up to 600
S90	Up to 900

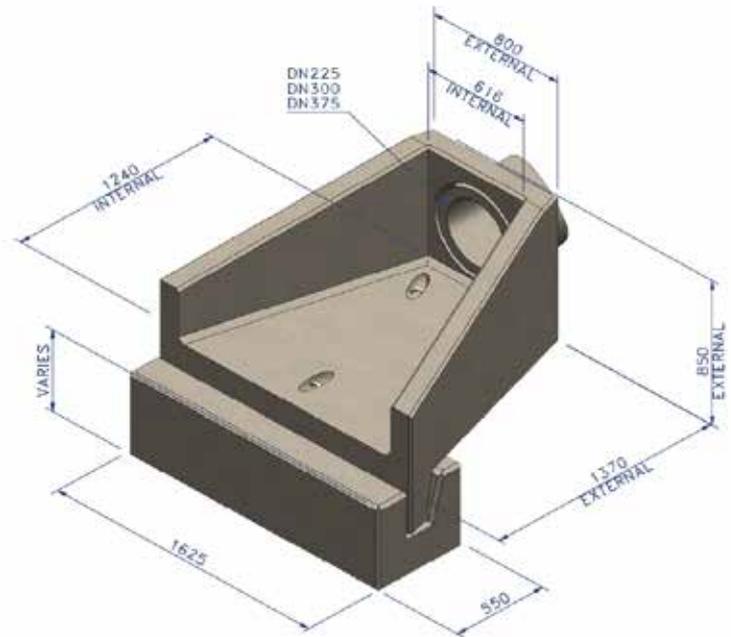
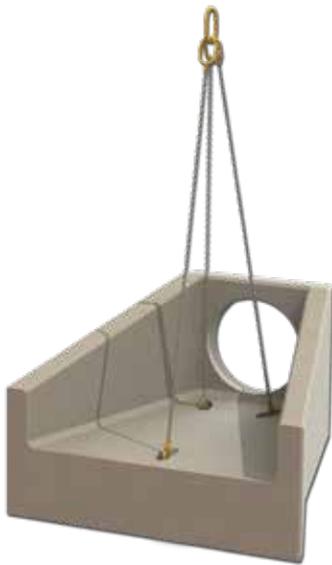
S40 XH and S60 XH available with additional back wall

Hole Sizes

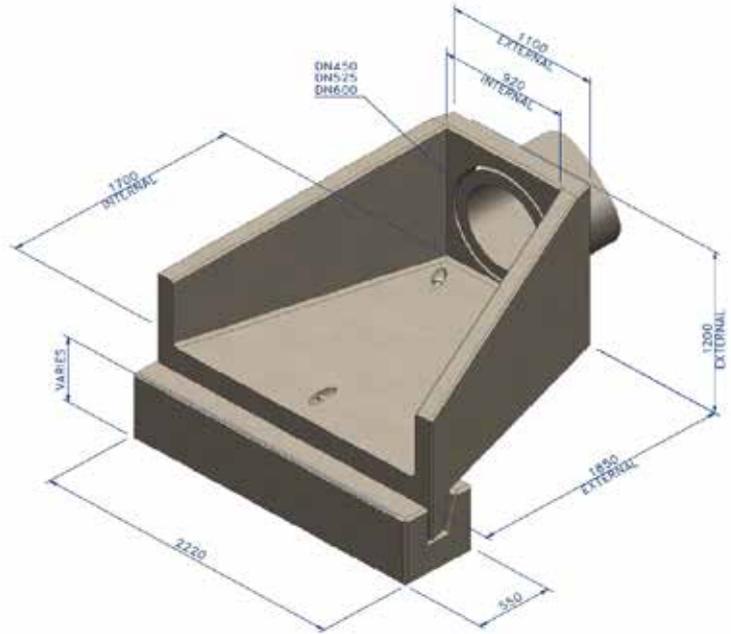
Designed Pipe Diameter	Minimum Hole Size	S20	S40*	S60*	S90
100	130	•			
150	198	•	•	•	•
225	320	•	•	•	•
300	460	•	•	•	•
375	540		•	•	•
450	635			✓	•
525	720			✓	•
600	825			✓	•
675	870				✓
750	950				✓
825	1035				✓
900	1135				✓

Table Key: • = stock item ✓ = made to order * = steeper embankment version available

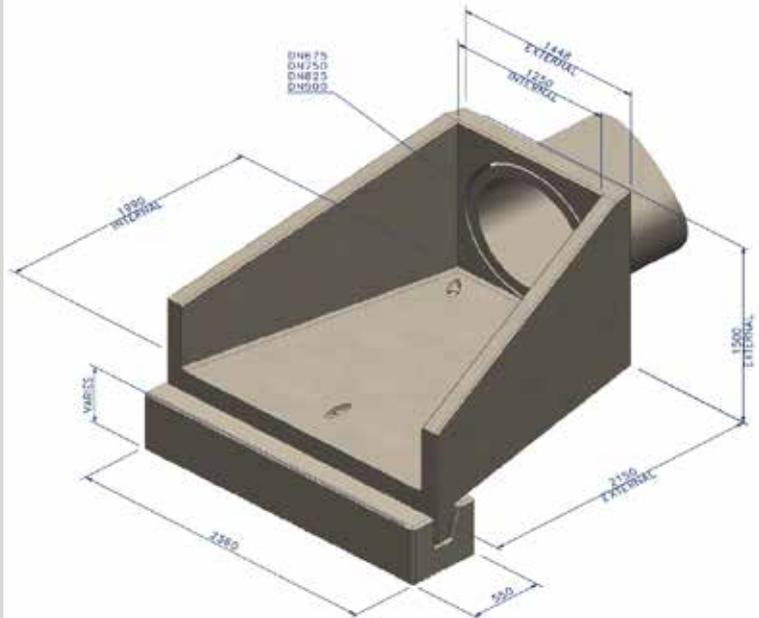
Spillway Headwall S40



Spillway Headwall S60



Spillway Headwall S90



Available with extra height back wall if required (S60XH)

Catchpit / Silt trap chamber systems

Marshalls Civils & Drainage has developed a range of one-piece catchpit and silt trap manholes, so why spend days constructing an in-situ catch-pit manhole on site, when one piece chambers are available and can be installed within hours, not days!

The reinforced watertight one-piece structures offer greater design flexibility with a range of cored or pre-formed holes/cut-outs for inlet/outlet holes which come complete with seals. Marshalls Civils & Drainage modular catchpits save money and time as they are built under factory conditions to your specification ensuring dimensional correctness as well as a high quality finish. The catchpit is designed in line with highway specifications.

Design options include:

- 1050mm to 3000mm standard tongue and groove complete with a cast-in reinforced base
- 1200mm, 1500mm and 1800mm sealed manhole joint complete with cast-in reinforced base
- Pipe inlet/outlet diameters of up to DN1800 covered.

Benefits of using a Marshalls Civils & Drainage catchpit and silt trap

- Reduced costs in construction time and on-site personnel
- Sump depths to suit design requirements
- Accommodates uPVC, twinwall, clay, ductile iron and concrete
- Increased Health and Safety benefits as it reduces on-site construction
- Reduces wet trades for manhole construction
- Product is made and tested under factory conditions
- Eliminates extra transport and material wastage used with on-site construction methods
- Chamber bases are Kitemarked
- 1050mm unit weighs less than one tonne
- Bespoke design to suit customer requirements
- Standard tongue and groove joints
- Greatly reduced installation time on site
- None or minimal on-site fabrication required
- Designed in line with highway specifications



Preformed Manholes

Marshalls Civils and Drainage has developed an off-site large modular manhole system that is designed to speed up the installation whilst providing a safe working environment for personnel working within the manhole.

The benefits of the wide wall section include:

- An established and proven product range that is Quality Assured
- Wide wall products are supplied with a Butyl sealant which removes the need for a concrete surround
- The chamber is supplied with a reinforced cast-in base
- The chamber system provides preformed inlet and outlet holes to suit pipe requirements
- The chambers are manufactured in fixed steel moulds that give a superior dimensional accuracy
- Wide wall chambers have an inherent structural concrete strength with a 120 year design life
- Chamber units are supplied with cast-in lifting points.
- AutoCAD drawings can be provided
- Kitemarked product range

Product specifications include:

- All chamber sections are manufactured to the requirements of BS5911-3, (2100mm, 2400mm, 2700mm and 3000mm are kitemarked).
- The base chamber is manufactured with a minimum 200mm deep; grade C40, reinforced concrete base dowelled into the chamber unit.
- The inlets and outlets are either pre-scored, pre-formed or cored holes (depending on size) to suit the customer's requirements.
- Cover slabs are manufactured to the requirements of BS EN 1917 and BS 5911-3, unless otherwise specified.

Nominal Diameter (mm)	Outside Diameter (mm)	Weight per 500mm (kg)	Weight per 750mm (kg)	Weight per 1000mm (kg)
2100	2350	1070	1605	2140
2400	2680	1370	2055	2740
2700	3000	1700	2550	3400
3000	3330	2070	3105	4140
3660	4030	N/A	3980	5300
4000	4400	N/A	4770	6360



For a installation sequence please see our website: www.marshalls.co.uk/commercial

Direct Access Pipe Systems

The Marshalls Direct Access Pipe System (DAPS) is the use of our sealed pipe system connected together to create a secure solution for the attenuation of water system.

The bespoke offsite solution allows for the layout of the system to be adjusted to suit the volume of water that needs to be stored by adding additional pipework or by using a larger diameter of pipe.

The layout of DAPS can also be adjusted to suit the available space on site by interconnecting the pipe runs, which also allows for the flooding of the tank to be simultaneous through all pipe runs as the water enters.

The bespoke DAPS pipe entries can be pre-cored or pre-sealed for push-fit connection and end entry units have saddles precast, so chamber rings can be used to meet the required surface levels, with unit having the option to have ladders pre-fitted.

To make the installers life easier, we have designed end entry options for ease of access and maintenance, with the DAP system allowing for any variance in surface levels and the height of the access manhole easily adjusted with standard chamber rings and cover slabs.

Offering material choice and availability for designers, contractors and installers, our precast DAP system can be used to replace plastic attenuation crates, plastic twin wall pipe and galvanised steel corrugated pipe and requires no special aggregates to be shipped into site to facilitate installation and can be backfilled with the excavated earth at site.

The DAP system does not require membrane wrapping as required on attenuation crate installation and the connection to the DAP system is simple with either new or existing pipework via the pre-cored entry points and can be viewed as an extension to the drainage system.

A minimum cover level of 600mm at the pipe collar is all that is required for D400 loading which can reduce costs on excavation at site and save on installation times.

Advantages of the Direct Access Pipe System

- Modern method of manufacture, giving a quality, dimensional accurate product.
- Greatly reduced Health and Safety risks on site.
- Removes the need for any benching on site or concrete back-fill.
- Long-term easy access into the system for maintenance.
- Watertight joints to both pipes and manholes, including load bearing seals.
- Established and proven product range that is a quality assured and kitemarked.
- Inherent structural strength of concrete with 120-year design life.
- Systems can be designed to suit most structural and hydraulic specification including installation under roads.
- Flow control devices can be incorporated into the system, such as Hydro-Brakes®, Orifice Plates, Penstocks or a combination of all of them.

Internal Pipe \varnothing	mm	DN900	DN1050	DN1200	DN1350	DN1500	DN1800
Pipe Capacity	m ³	1.59	2.16	2.83	3.58	4.42	6.36

End Entry Manholes

An end entry manhole is used at the end of either an in-line or off-line tank, consisting of a standard pipe with a reinforced end wall, saddle slab pre-fitted onto the barrel complete with an access hole to suit and a 1200mm sealed manhole joint.

A 1200mm sealed manhole shaft can be used to make up the desired height with inlet and outlet connections cored or formed to suit your drainage requirements. An internal side wall can be incorporated in the end of the pipe if required, as well as double steps or ladders to permit access.

An end entry manhole is classified as a junction within the scope of BS EN 1916:2002

Available from 1200mm and above, smaller diameters can be manufactured upon request, please call 01179 814500 for details.



Side Entry Manholes

Side entry manholes are normally used to gain mid run access entry into in-line or off-line tanks and consists of a standard concrete pipe complete with access shaft.

Depending upon the overall depth, a sealed manhole cover slab or reducing slab to a 1200mm sealed manhole complete with a load bearing seal can be supplied. 1200mm rings are used to make up the desired shaft height and double steps or ladders can be fitted into the unit.

Side entry manholes can be supplied with a separate bend to provide a change of direction and access can be to either side of the pipe.

Side entry manholes are classified as a junction within the scope of BS EN 1916:2002

The side entry manhole is available from 1200mm and above, however if you require a smaller size please call: 01179 814500

Mid Entry Manholes

Mid entry manholes are usually used for mid run access into either in-line or off-line tanks and consist of a standard pipe with a saddle slab and cored access hole. The saddle slab has a joint for a 1200mm sealed manhole to fit onto and can be further reduced to restrict access for cameras only.

Available from 1350mm and above, the system is designed for access only with a winch or via a removable ladder into the main tank and can be supplied with a separate bend to provide a change of direction should you wish.

If you require a smaller diameter please call: 01179 814500.

Mid entry manholes are classified as a junction/bend within the scope of BS EN 1916



900mm off 900mm mid entry manhole 1600mm side entry manhole End entry manholes

Side and Mid Entry Manholes complete with a bend

A side or mid entry manhole complete with bend is an economic method for access to a tank system, eliminating the requirement for a traditional manhole and is usually used for mid access into an in-line run requiring a change of direction, it consists of a side or mid entry manhole that incorporates a bend in the barrel of the pipe.

The side and mid entry manhole is available on 900mm to 1800mm pipe sizes, depending upon the bend angle and manhole type, sealed manhole shafts can be used to makeup the desired height with double steps or ladders being fitted to permit access.

A side and mid entry manhole complete with bend is classified as a junction/bend within the scope of BS EN 1916.



Stop End Bends

Stop end bends consist of a 90° bend used in an upright position as an access into the pipeline and are mainly used at the downstream end depending upon the overall depth required, 1200mm manhole shaft can be used to make-up the desired height, with double steps or ladders being incorporated into the unit to permit access.

Inlet and outlet connections can be cored or formed to suit drainage requirements. Stop end bends are available from 1200mm diameter and above, although smaller diameters can be manufactured upon request.

Stop end bends are classified as a bend within the scope of BS EN 1916:2002

Please call: 01179 814500 or email: watermanagement@marshalls.co.uk



1200mm stop end bend complete with high level inlet



1350mm stop end bend complete with high level inlet



Stop end bend complete with low level outlet

Stop End Pipes

A stop end pipe is normally used at the end of an off-line tank and do not include access points.

They can be manufactured with an inlet and outlet hole at any position with any diameter hole size complete with a seal. The 200mm thick reinforced concrete end wall has a dowelled connection complete with a Hydrotite seal, to achieve a waterproof connection.

Stop end manholes are available across the Marshalls Civils and Drainage standard length pipe range.



Integrated Pipe Flow Control Chambers

Marshalls Civils & Drainage integrated pipe flow control chambers have been designed to keep the flow control chamber the same internal diameter as the pipe. This system is commonly used for in-line attenuation schemes in sizes ranging from 1200mm to 1800mm



1500mm off 1500mm complete with side wall, sump and pre-fitted penstock



1600mm off 1600mm complete with pre-fitted Hydro-Brake® on headwall



1600mm off 1600mm flow control chamber

One-Piece Chamber Systems

Marshalls Civils & Drainage has developed chamber systems in 1800mm and 2100mm diameter that can be manufactured up to 2500mm deep in a single part. These chambers can be supplied complete with pre-fitted butt pipes or connections to suit large ovoids and circular pipes.



2500mm deep one-piece chamber complete with ovoid butt and channel



Single part 1800mm sealed manhole complete with pre-fitted 1200mm butt



2100mm diameter wide wall manhole complete with pre-fitted ovoid butt and channel plus internal back-drop junction

Large Sectional Wide Wall Chambers

Marshalls Civils & Drainage introduced the sectional chamber system as a quicker and safer alternative to traditional methods of manhole construction. Available from 2100mm to 3000mm complete with formed inlet and outlet holes to suit, sectional wide wall flow control chambers are designed for use when either weight or access is an issue on site.



3000mm sectional chamber installation with a letter box opening for 1500mm concrete pipe



2550mm sectional installation, base chamber complete with half formed hole for 750mm pipe



2550mm sectional installation, upper ring with half formed hole for 900mm pipe and formed inlet hole

Flow Control Chamber Systems

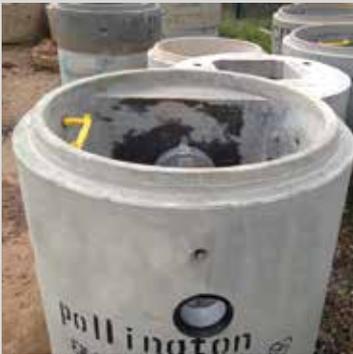
Marshalls Civils & Drainage has been developing flow control chamber systems for over 10 years and can now provide a comprehensive range of precast solutions to suit most customer requirements.

Chamber systems can be pre-fitted with many different types of flow control devices from Hydro-Brakes® developed in a joint venture with Hydro International, penstocks, non return flap valves or orifice plates or any combination of all types. Chambers can come as complete units depending upon weight or as a sectional system for sites that have access or weight lifting restrictions.

None of the systems supplied by Marshalls Civils & Drainage require a full concrete surround and have been designed to be installed in a fraction of the time taken using conventional methods.

Standard Sealed Manhole Flow Control Chambers

Following the success of the sealed manhole system, Marshalls Civils & Drainage has further developed the 1200mm and 1500mm manholes to include one-piece flow control chambers incorporating a base, headwall and benching. The 1800mm sealed and 2100 wide wall chamber versions are supplied with a headwall and base.



1200mm sealed manhole, complete with pre-fitted Hydro-Brake®



1500mm Hydro-Brake® chamber complete with 750mm inlet butt



1800mm sealed chamber complete with Optimum Hydro-Brake®



2100mm wide wall chambers complete with Optimum Hydro-Brake®



Hydro International Downstream Defenders® with vortex separator



1500mm integrated flow control for attenuation tank

Sectional Wide Wall Flow Control Chambers

Marshalls Civils & Drainage have developed a range of sectional wide wall chamber systems for 2100mm to 3000mm, suitable for use with Hydro-Brakes®, penstocks, flap valves or any other flow control devices.



3000mm wide wall chamber complete with a separate bolted headwall and CX Hydro-Brake®

Headwall Flow Control Chambers can be manufactured from 1200mm to 4000mm

Weir Wall Chambers

Marshalls Civils & Drainage can supply either sectional weir wall chambers from 2100mm to 3000mm diameter or a 2100mm one-piece unit. The weir wall can be manufactured to any height and be supplied with pre-fitted flow control devices.



2550mm wide wall chamber installed complete with Hydro-Brake® and penstock on weir wall.



1800mm sealed sectional weir wall chamber base complete with a 750mm pipe cast-in to the base.



3000mm wide wall sectional chamber, 1800mm inlet and 1050mm outlet, pre-fitted Hydro-Brake® and penstock.



Wide wall chamber complete with sectional side wall, pre-fitted Hydro-Brake® and non return flap valve.

Split Wall Chambers

The split wall chamber has been designed to allow for inspection of either side of the flow control device. Marshalls Civils & Drainage can supply either sectional weir wall chambers from 1800mm to 3000mm or a 2100mm one-piece unit.

The split wall chamber can be manufactured to any height and be supplied with pre-fitted flow control devices



Sectional wide wall chamber complete with split wall and pre-fitted Hydro-Brake® and penstock



Wide wall chamber complete with split wall and pre-fitted Hydro-Brake®

Complex Flow Chambers

Marshalls Civils & Drainage complex flow control chambers can be supplied in any of our chamber systems. The term complex flow is used when different storm events need an individual control, i.e. 1 in 20, 1 in 50 etc, requiring the installation of two or more flow control devices.



Weir wall chamber complete with two pre-fitted Hydro-Brakes®



2000mm sectional weir wall chamber complete with two pre-fitted Hydro-Brakes®

Bespoke Chamber Systems

Flat Pack Chambers

Marshalls Civils & Drainage has developed a flat pack chamber system that can be used in situations where conventional circular chambers are not appropriate.

The chamber size can be manufactured to suit most dimensional requirements and the system comes with pre-fitted watertight wall seals at external wall joints.



Flat pack chamber with base



Flat pack side



Double height flat pack system



Bolted flatpack



Bolted flatpack pipes



Flat pack chamber



Downstream Defender®

Marshalls Civils & Drainage in a joint venture with Hydro International has introduced a Stormwater treatment system called the Downstream Defender®, an advanced hydrodynamic vortex separator.

The Downstream Defender® is an advanced hydrodynamic vortex separator for the effective and reliable removal of fine particles along with oils and other floatable debris from surface water runoff.

Its innovative design delivers high efficiency across a wide range of flows in a much smaller footprint than conventional or other swirl-type devices and is the perfect choice for any catchment likely to convey high quantities of contamination.

Targeted Pollutants

Marshalls Civils & Drainage complex flow control chambers can be supplied in any of our chamber systems. The term complex flow is used when different storm events need an individual control, i.e. 1 in 20, 1 in 50 etc, requiring the installation of two or more flow control devices.

- Fine particles
- Gross pollutants
- Liquid and sediment bound hydrocarbons
- Sediment bound heavy metals
- Sediment bound nutrients

The Downstream Defender® has unique flow modifying components that have been optimised to deliver unsurpassed capture and retention of pollutants during both frequent and extreme rainfall events. It delivers high removal of pollutants through advanced hydrodynamic vortex separation across a wide range of flows, achieving a long, stable flow path to maximise pollutant capture from surface runoff.

The device is able to tackle an assortment of pollutants including gross debris, litter, hydrocarbons, coarse sediments, fine sediments and particulate organics.





First Defense®

The First Defense® is an economical hydrodynamic vortex separator for effective removal of sediment, litter and oil from surface water runoff. Captured pollutants are kept safely within the device keeping public areas free from harmful pollutants

Suitable for at-source pollution control in small to medium size catchments, the First Defense® provides space-saving, easy-to-install surface water treatment in a standard size precast concrete manhole.

Targeted Pollutants

Marshalls Civils & Drainage complex flow control chambers can be supplied in any of our chamber systems. The term complex flow is used when different storm events need an individual control, i.e. 1 in 20, 1 in 50 etc, requiring the installation of two or more flow control devices.

- Coarse particles
- Liquid and sediment bound hydrocarbons
- Gross pollutants



Biofilter™

Marshalls Civils & Drainage Biofilter™ is an innovation biofiltration system that harnesses the natural treatment action of vegetation and the filtration power of specially engineered soils.

Above ground the Marshalls Civils & Drainage Biofilter™ looks like a normal tree box, with a suitable plant or small tree growing through the decorative grating in a precast concrete cover slab at pavement level. Underneath, the precast concrete chamber contains a layer of enhanced mulch on top of a unique soil filter medium to deliver high levels of surface water treatment.

Surface water is channelled into the Biofilter™ through a kerbside inlet, through an inlet pipe or directly from the surface and flows through the mulch, plant and soil filter media, providing high-performance, high-flow filtration that targets sediment, hydrocarbons, heavy metals and nutrients.

Targeted Pollutants

Marshalls Civils & Drainage complex flow control chambers can be supplied in any of our chamber systems.

The term complex flow is used when different storm events need an individual control, i.e. 1 in 20, 1 in 50 etc, requiring the installation of two or more flow control devices.

- Very fine particles
- Dissolved, liquid and sediment bound hydrocarbons
- Gross pollutants
- Sediment bound heavy metals
- Sediment bound nutrients
- Dissolved pollutants

The Marshalls Civils & Drainage Biofilter engineers in nature's way to enhance any urban environment even where space is at a premium or where a retrofit surface water treatment solution is required. Suitable for residential or commercial settings, car parks and roadways.



Up-Flo™ Filter

The Up-Flo™ Filter is an innovative surface water filtration technology that delivers a high-performance multi-stage treatment process within a single device. The Up-Flo™ Filter combines sedimentation screening with fluidised bed filtration technology to deliver high levels of performance.

Easy to maintain and with low construction costs, the Up-Flo™ Filter achieves a high quality of surface water discharge in a much smaller footprint than alternative systems.

Targeted Pollutants

- Very fine particles
- Gross pollutants
- Liquid and sediment bound hydrocarbons
- Sediment bound heavy metals
- Sediment bound nutrients

The unique Hydro Up-Flo™ Filter combines multiple, sequential treatment processes to deliver sedimentation, screening and filtration all in one compact unit. The Up-Flo™ Filter removes litter, sediments, nutrients, metals and hydrocarbons. Specific pollutants can be targeted through a wide choice of media options.

Reliable Performance

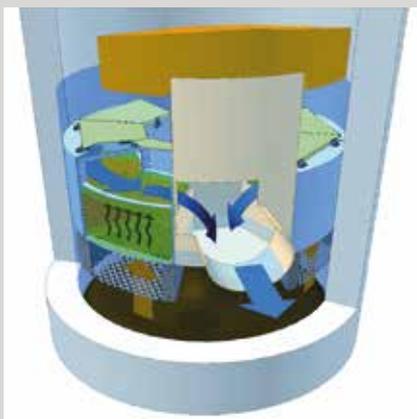
During extreme rainfall events, a high-flow bypass system is activated preventing the drainage network from being overloaded. All storm flows up to and including the bypass flow are retained within the device, so there is no surface ponding. Retaining pollutants within the drainage system also avoids excessive build-up of contamination and toxicity issues that could otherwise accumulate in plants and animals (bioaccumulation).

Easy Installation for Trouble-Free Construction

The Up-Flo™ Filter is supplied fully assembled in a precast concrete manhole for easy installation. Its advanced filter units can also be simply retrofitted into an existing chamber on-site.

Simple and Cost-Effective Maintenance

The gentle and effective action of the Up-Flo™ Filter ensures filtration media have a much longer life than comparable systems, so maintenance is infrequent, cost-effective and simple. The filter media packs can be exchanged manually without the need for specialist equipment. Sediment collected in the sump is removed with a standard vacuum tanker



TECHNICAL ADVICE NOTE - Eurocodes

Bespoke Product Designs to Eurocodes

Introduction

Eurocodes have now been integrated into most specifications and consequently bespoke designs undertaken by Marshalls Civils & Drainage will be in accordance with Eurocodes. BS-5911-3:2014 'Specification for reinforced and unreinforced manholes' has been revised such that the test loads for standard slabs covered by BS5911-3 are consistent with Eurocode Loadings.

The following summarises the options available for loadings complying with Eurocodes.

Design Standards - Loading

The loading options in Eurocodes are covered by 2 separate parts of Eurocode 1.

Part 1: Covers 'General Loadings including trafficked areas'

Part 2: Specifically covers 'Traffic loads on bridges'.

Loading options

- (1) For Locations such as Pumping Chamber compounds where slabs will not be routinely loaded. Suitable where the only loading would be accidental apart from maintenance activities. Designed in accordance with Eurocode: BS EN 1991-2 UK NA.2.38 & 2.43 'Accidental presence of a heavy vehicle' Axle loads of 115kN and 65kN with wheels at 1.3m centres on each axle.
- (2) Vehicles on buried structures up to 48T gross weight. Suitable for normal roads, access routes, parking areas. Generally suitable for Non Adoptable applications. Design in accordance with BS EN1991-2:2003 'Traffic loads on bridges' Clause NA.2.1 for buried structures Vehicle Model as Fig NA6, 4 axle loads varying from 115kN - 65kN.
- (3) Heavy Vehicles on Bridges. Specifically for Road and Rail traffic loading on bridges. BS EN 1991-2 defines as where 'heavy industrial international traffic is expected' and is intended for 'Highways and Motorways'. However it is generally required for all Adoptable roads i.e .Estate and Main Roads. Designed in accordance with Eurocode: BS EN 1991-2 'Traffic loads on Bridges' Loading:
- (4) Load Model 1: Multiple axle loads of 300/200 KN
Load Model 2: Single axle load of 400KN.

Customer Specific Loading. As customer specifies but could still be designed in accordance with Eurocodes albeit the loading would not be a standard Eurocode load model.

TECHNICAL ADVICE NOTE - Eurocodes

Design Options – Durability.

Durability requirements can be determined from Eurocode 2-1-1 'Design of Concrete Structures – General Rules' however UK requirements are more specific in BS8500-1 which is consistent with Eurocodes.

BS 8500-1 'Concrete – Method of specifying and guidance for the supplier' recommends to levels of exposure which can be offered.

Exposure Class:

XC2/3 (100-year design life)

Suitable for 'reinforced concrete surfaces sheltered from or exposed to direct rain, alternate wetting and drying and high humidity

Generally covers most concrete not exposed to de-icing salts.

Concrete cover depth for C40/50 concrete is 40mm (C_{nom} +/- 10mm)

Exposure Class:

XC3/4 (100-year design life)

Covers concrete surfaces exposed to de-icing salts and chlorides other than sea water

Generally used for highway structures installed in roads whereby XD2 is for cover depths > 1.0 and XD3 < 1.0m

Concrete cover depth for C40/50 concrete is 50 and 55mm (C_{nom} +/-10mm) for XD2 and XD3 respectively.

Pump Chamber

Marshalls Civils & Drainage produces a range of wet well pump chambers that are available in either a sealed manhole or wide wall chamber system. Chambers can have pre-cored holes to suit or can be pre-fitted with pipe equipment to suit.

Heavy duty cover slabs with rebated accesses and pre-fitted davit sockets can be manufactured to suit most dimensional requirements.



2100mm base chamber and section complete with pump pipework cut out in chamber wall



2100mm chamber with pipework cut out in chamber wall



2100mm base chamber pre-fitted with non return flap valve in chamber wall

Flat Pack

Marshalls Civils & Drainage has developed a range of valve chambers that can be supplied as a complete chamber or as a flat pack chamber.

Chambers can be supplied with pre-cored holes or be pre-fitted with pipe equipment to suit. Cover slabs can be rebated to take an access cover or heavy duty cover slab (with rebated accesses if required) which can be manufactured to suit most dimensional requirements.



Once-piece chamber with inlet and outlet holes



Flat pack installation



Flat pack chamber complete with rebated cover slab for access cover



Convey Control Store Treat Release

T-T READY SUMP® / Features / Benefits



- Smooth and clean design
- Rapid, economic and safe installation
- Reduces health and safety risks on site
- Suitable for adoptive land and private pumping stations
- Superior hydraulic performance
- Reduces construction time and costs
- Readily available

A unique design that incorporates the key features required for sewage, drainage and effluent pumping stations and that meets the adoptable standards demanded by the water companies.

These engineered sumps are produced to high standards with a quality controlled process using precision tools. They have been specifically designed and built with efficiency and cost saving in mind.

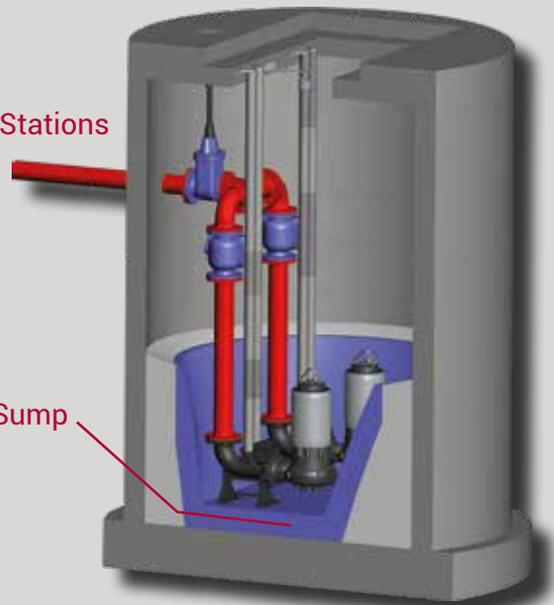
As a standard product the Ready Sump® is a stock item and available for delivery to your site on short lead times to suit your requirements. Sealed concrete rings, traditional tongue and groove concrete rings, cover slabs and inlet chambers are available options.

Applications:

- Adoptable Pumping Stations
- Non-adoptable Pumping Stations - Drainage Pumping Stations



Pre-Cast Pump Sump



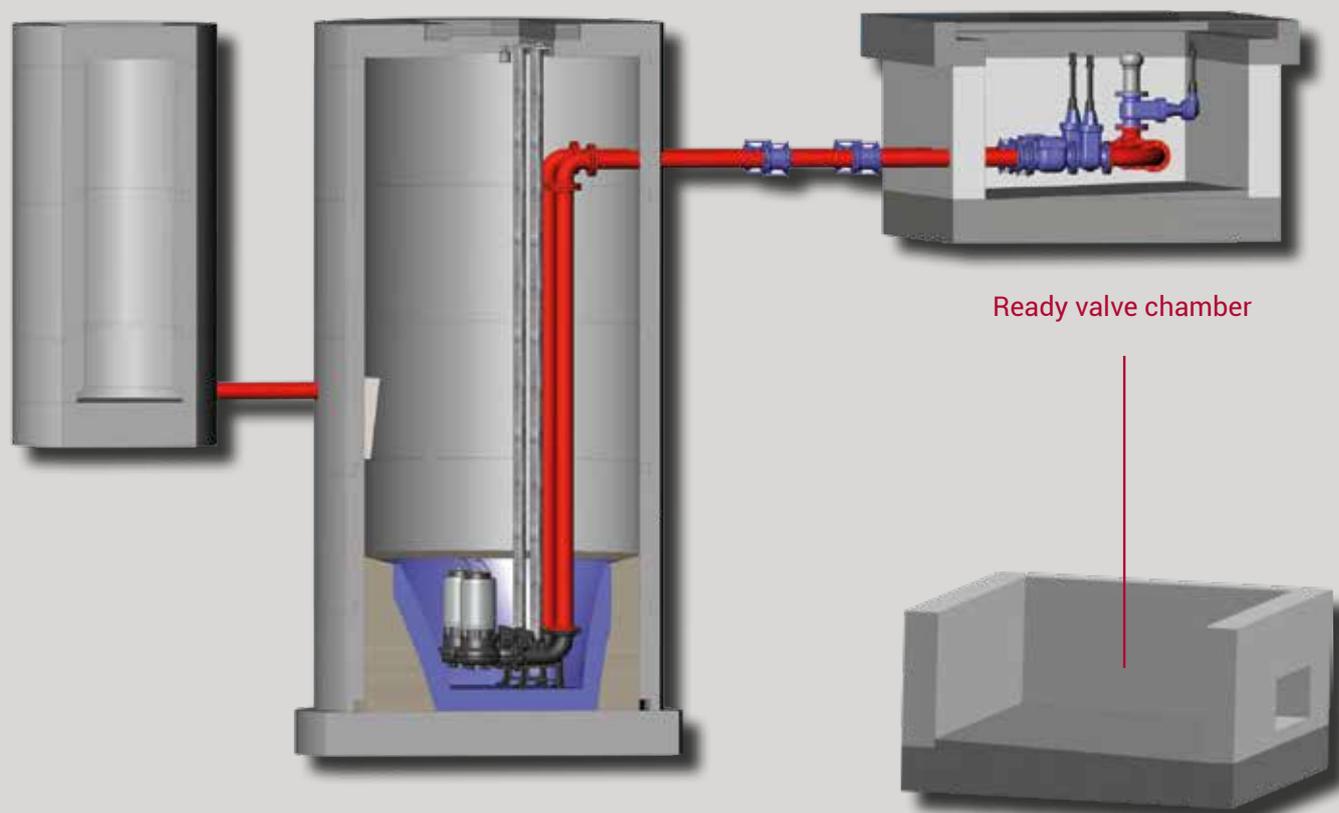
When there is no requirement for the pumping station to be adopted by the local water company the Ready Sump® still provides an economic basis for your pumping station.

The pumping station has the virtues of good hydraulic design and associated performances.

The basic Ready Sump® can be incorporated into a standard 1800mm concrete ring or into a larger design where greater drainage volumes are required.

READY SUMP®

The demands of 'Sewers For Adoption' in Scotland and 'Sewer Sector Guidance - Appendix C in England and Wales, requires sump chambers to incorporate a number of key features including benching, inclines and positioning of the submersible pumps, all this of which the Ready Sump® accommodates. With the engineered design and smooth finish the Ready Sump® provides the efficient and clean centre of the pumping station.



Ready valve chamber

The Ready Valve Chamber® is essential when constructing a pumping station. Incorporating all the features of a valve chamber and has the flexibility to accommodate various rising main outlets to meet site specifics for right or left hand and straight on connection.

A logical choice, the Ready Valve Chamber® with its factory produced accuracy, clean lines and compliance is an economical solution that is readily available. It is provided as a flat pack for easy assembly within an hour, with no special tooling required.

Size 2400mm x 1800mm

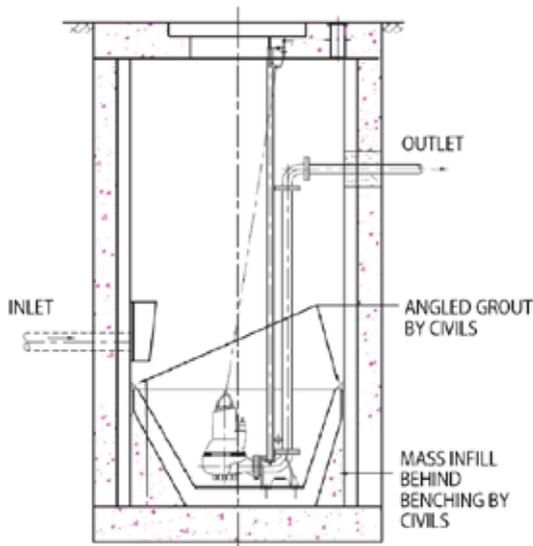
Depths can be made to suit

Other sizes available on request

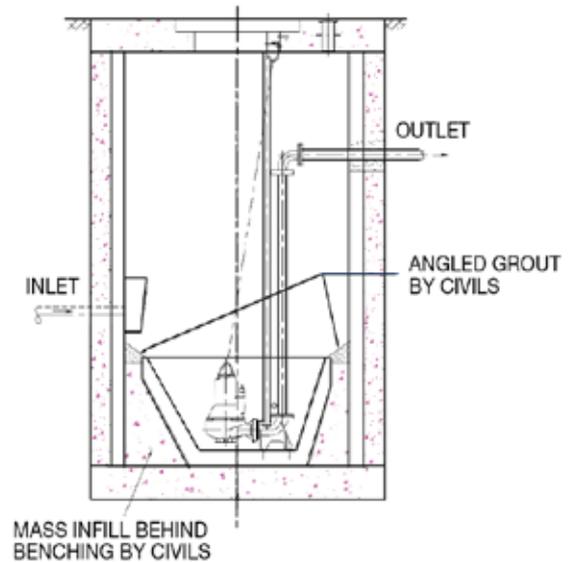
Customised Design

The basic Ready Sump® can be incorporated into a standard 1800mm concrete ring or into a larger design where greater drainage volumes are required.

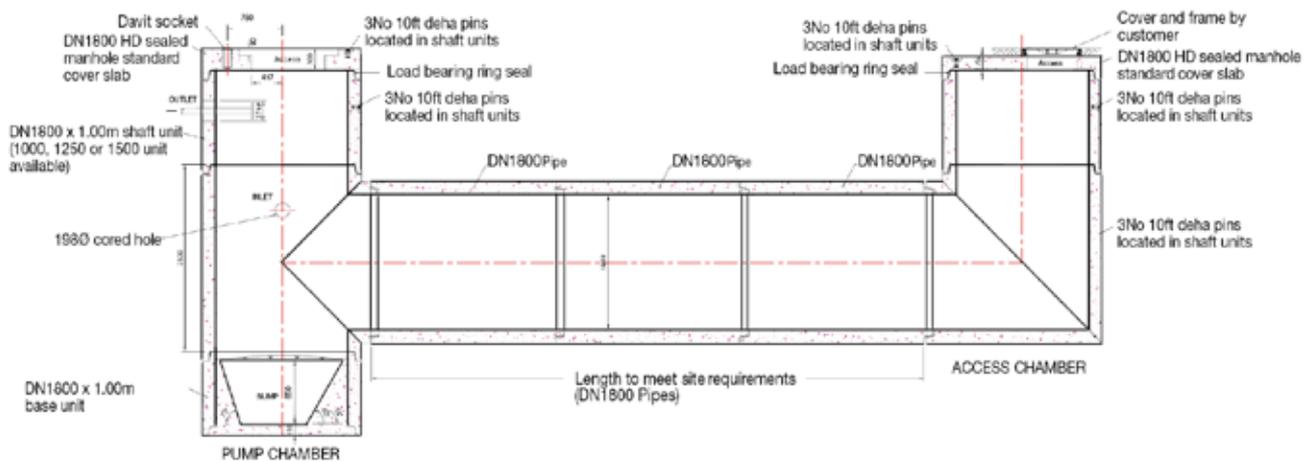
1800mm Plus Pump Chamber



2100mm Pump Chamber



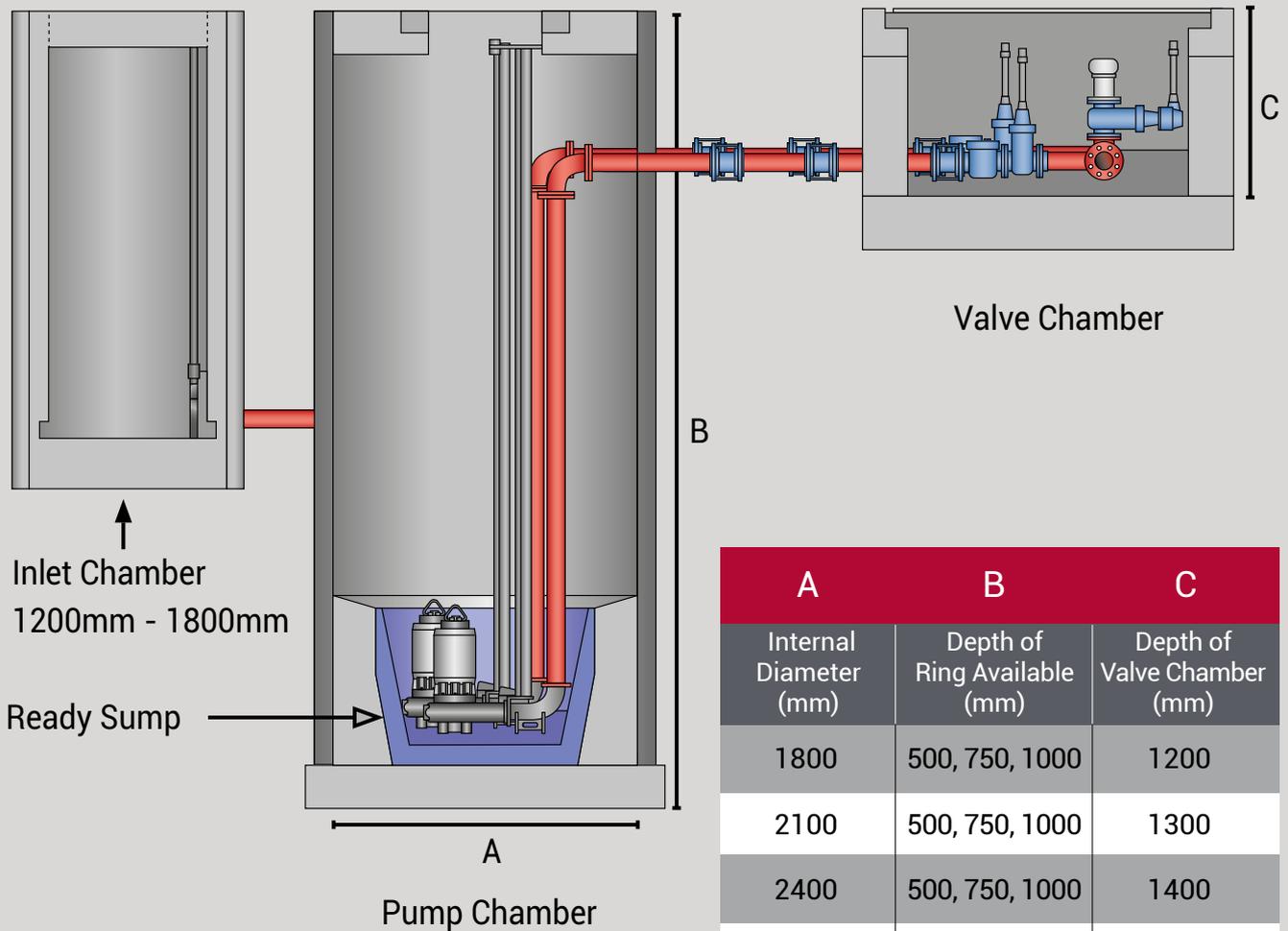
Special design for greater storage - Example



The full package including the Ready Sump®

T-T Pumping Stations are able to provide the complete design and supply of the whole package, civil, mechanical and electrical components, with confidence.

With each unit being adapted to suit individual requirements at manufacturing stage our cost effective solution will take care of the construction, mechanical and electrical installation and commissioning. Overall T-T Pumping Stations offer an efficient solution with reduced civil costs and labour.



A	B	C
Internal Diameter (mm)	Depth of Ring Available (mm)	Depth of Valve Chamber (mm)
1800	500, 750, 1000	1200
2100	500, 750, 1000	1300
2400	500, 750, 1000	1400
2700	500, 750, 1000	1500
3000	500, 750, 1000	1600
3660	750, 1000	1700
4000	750, 1000	1800



Designed and Manufactured
In the United Kingdom

Ready Sump / Options



- 1500mm sealed Ready Sump complete with 850/950mm pump base and 63° to sloped benching.
- 1800mm sealed Ready Sump complete with 1000/1300mm pump base and 60° to sloped benching



- Ready Sump complete with 900/1100mm pump base and 60° benched inlet slope. *Can be fitted into any wet well 2100mm +
- Ready Sump complete with 1000/1300mm pump base and 60° sloped benching *Can be fitted into any wet well 2100mm and above

Pumping stations with confidence



Convey Control Store Treat Release

CPD Style Presentations

Marshalls Civils & Drainage is able to offer CPD style presentations on our Retaining Walls, Perfect Manhole and Water Management precast concrete solutions. We are happy to come to your place of work for a lunch-time presentation or offer visits to our production facilities. A certificate is offered with every presentation. This is in addition to a host of CPD presentations offered by Marshalls, please visit www.marshalls.co.uk/commercial/technical-support/design-team-services.





Certificate of Achievement

Awarded to

.....

For the succesfull completion
of a Water Management Solutions course

Marshalls Civils & Drainage

Date





Email: salesemail@marshalls.co.uk
Website: www.marshalls.co.uk/commercial